

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Aalen, O. O., V. T. Farewell, D. De Angelis, et al. 1999. "New Therapy Explains the Fall in AIDS Incidence with a Substantial Rise in Number of Persons on Treatment Expected." *AIDS* 13 (1): 103-8.
- Abbott, K. 1998. "Parolee with Tuberculosis Sues County Jail, State Prison." *Rocky Mountain News*, 2 April, p. A31.
- Abdool-Karim, Q., and S. S. Abdool-Karim. 1999. "South Africa: Host to a New and Emerging HIV Epidemic." *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 75 (3): 139-40.
- Abraham, L. K. 1993. *Mama Might Be Better Off Dead: The Failure of Health Care in Urban America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Abu-Lughod, J. L., ed. 1999. *Sociology for the Twenty-First Century: Continuities and Cutting Edges*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Adams, R. N. 1970. *Crucifixion by Power*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Adams, V. 1998. "Suffering the Winds of Lhasa: Politicized Bodies, Human Rights, Cultural Difference, and Humanism in Tibet." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 74-102.
- Agosin, M. 1998. *An Absence of Shadows*. Fredonia, N.Y.: White Pine Press.
- Albrecht, G. L., and J. W. Salmon. 1992. "Soviet Health Care in the Glasnost Era." In *Health Care Systems and Their Patients: An International Perspective*, edited by M. M. Rosenthal and M. Frenkel, pp. 247-66. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Alexander, A. 1998. "Money Isn't the Issue; It's (Still) Political Will." *TB Monitor* 5 (5): 53.
- Alston, P. 1984. "Conjuring Up New Human Rights: A Proposal for Quality Control." *American Journal of International Law* 78 (3): 607-21.
- Aly, G., P. Chroust, and C. Pross. 1994. *Cleansing the Fatherland: Nazi Medicine and Racial Hygiene*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- American Medical Association Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs. 1995. "Ethical Issues in Managed Care." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 273 (4): 330-35.
- American Association for the Advancement of Science. 2002a. "Forensic Anthropologists Threatened in Guatemala." 21 March. Available at http://shr.aas.org/aaashran/alert.php?a_id=213.
- . 2002b. "Further Violence Directed at Forensic Science Teams." 16 May. Available at http://shr.aas.org/aaashran/alert.php?a_id=219.
- American College of Physicians. 1997. "Inner-City Health Care." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 126 (6): 485-90.
- American Hospital Association. 1992. A Patient's Bill of Rights. Available at <http://www.aha.org/resource/pbillofrights.asp>.
- Americas Watch and the National Coalition for Haitian Refugees. 1993. *Silencing a People: The Destruction of Civil Society in Haiti*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Americas Watch, National Coalition for Haitian Refugees, and Physicians for Human Rights. 1991. *Return to the Darkest Days: Human Rights in Haiti Since the Coup*. New York and Boston: Americas Watch.
- Amnesty International. 1997. *Torture in Russia: "This Man-Made Hell"*. London: Amnesty International.
- . 1998. *Amnesty International Report 1998*. London: Amnesty International Publications.
- . 2002. *United States of America: A Safe Haven for Torturers*. New York: Amnesty International USA Publications.
- Anders, G. 1994. "Money Machines: HMOs Pile Up Billions in Cash, Try to Decide What to Do with It." *Wall Street Journal*, 21 December, p. A1.
- . 1996. *Health Against Wealth: HMOs and the Breakdown of Medical Trust*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Andersen, M. 1993. *Dossier Secreto*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Andrulis, D.P., and B. Carrier. 1999. *Managed Care in the Inner City: The Uncertain Promise for Providers, Plans, and Communities*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Angell, M. 1997a. "The Ethics of Clinical Research in the Third World." *New England Journal of Medicine* 337 (12): 847-49.
- . 1997b. "Tuskegee Revisited." *Wall Street Journal*, 28 October, p. A22.
- . 2000a. "The Ethics of Research in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 343 (5): 363.
- . 2000b. "Investigators' Responsibilities for Human Subjects in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 342 (13): 967-69.
- . 2000c. "The Pharmaceutical Industry: To Whom Is It Accountable?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 342 (25): 1902-4.
- Annas, G.J. 1993. "Detention of HIV-Positive Haitians at Guantánamo: Human Rights and Medical Care." *New England Journal of Medicine* 329 (8): 589-92.
- Annas, G.J., and M.A. Grodin. 1996. "Medicine and Human Rights: Reflections on the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Doctors' Trial." *Health and Human Rights* 2 (1): 7-21.

- Arboleda-Flórez, J., H. Stuart, P. Freeman, and M. A. González-Block. 1999. *Acceso a los servicios de salud en el marco del TLC*. Washington, D.C.: Organización Panamericana de la Salud.
- Aristide, J. B. 1990. *In the Parish of the Poor: Writings from Haiti*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- . 1992. *Théologie et politique*. Montreal: Les Éditions du CIDIHCA.
- . 2000. *Eyes of the Heart: Seeking a Path for the Poor in the Age of Globalization*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Armada, F., C. Muntaner, and V. Navarro. 2001. "Health and Social Security Reforms in Latin America: The Convergence of the World Health Organization, the World Bank, and Transnational Corporations." *International Journal of Health Services* 31 (4): 729–68.
- Arnesen, I. 1993. "HIV Prisoners." *The Nation*, 4 January, pp. 4–5.
- Asad, T. 1997. "On Torture, or Cruel, Inhuman, and Degrading Treatment." In *Social Suffering*, edited by A. Kleinman, V. Das, and M. Lock, pp. 285–308. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- , ed. 1975. *Anthropology and the Colonial Encounter*. London: Ithaca Press and Humanities.
- Ashbury, C. H. 1991. "The Orphan Drug Act: The First 7 Years." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 265 (7): 893–97.
- Babcock, B. A., S. Deller, A. E. Ross, et al. 1996. *Sex Discrimination and the Law: History, Practice, and Theory*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Bachman, R., and L. Saltzman. 1995. *Violence Against Women: Estimates from the Redesigned Survey*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Statistics.
- Baer, H., and M. Singer. 1997. *Medical Anthropology and the World System*. Westport, Conn.: Bergin and Garvey.
- Ball, P. 1999. AAAS/CIIDH Database of Human Rights Violations in Guatemala (ATV20.1). Available at <http://hrdata.aaas.org/ciidh/data.html>.
- Ball, P., P. Kobrak, and H. F. Spirer. 1999. "State Violence in Guatemala, 1960–1996: A Quantitative Reflection." Available at <http://hrdata.aaas.org/ciidh/data.html>.
- Banks, G. 2000. "Stuffy Boston Smartens Up." *International Herald Tribune*, 3 March, p. 18.
- Baptiste, J. E., and B. Maguire. 2001. "Intransigence Is a Nonstarter." *South Florida Sun-Sentinel*, 11 June, p. A25.
- Barbacci, M., J. T. Repke, and R. E. Chaisson. 1991. "Routine Prenatal Screening for HIV Infection." *Lancet* 337 (8743): 709–11.
- Barnum, H. N. 1986. "Cost Savings from Alternative Treatments for Tuberculosis." *Social Science and Medicine* 23 (9): 847–50.
- Barraza-Lloréns, M., S. Bertozzi, E. González-Pier, et al. 2002. "Addressing Inequality in Health and Health Care in Mexico." *Health Affairs* 21 (3): 47–56.
- Barreiro, A. 1982. *Basic Ecclesial Communities: The Evangelization of the Poor*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Bartley, M., D. Blane, and G. D. Smith. 1998. "Introduction: Beyond the Black Report." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 20 (5): 563–77.

- Bastian, I., L. Rigouts, A. Van Deun, et al. 2000. "Directly Observed Treatment, Short-Course Strategy, and Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis: Are Any Modifications Required?" *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78 (2): 238-51.
- Becerra, M. C., P.E. Farmer, and J. Y. Kim. 1999. "The Problem of Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis: An Overview." In *The Global Impact of Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis*, edited by Program in Infectious Disease and Social Change, pp. 1-38. Boston: Harvard Medical School and the Open Society Institute.
- Becerra, M. C., J. Freeman, J. Bayona, et al. 2000. "Using Treatment Failure Under Effective Directly Observed Short-Course Chemotherapy Programs to Identify Patients with Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 4 (2): 108-14.
- Beck, A. J., J. C. Karberg, and P. M. Harrison. 2002. "Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear 2001." *Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin*, April.
- Bedjaoui, M. 1991. "The Right to Development." In *International Law: Achievements and Prospects*, edited by M. Bedjaoui, pp. 1177-92. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.
- Bell, B. 2001. *Walking on Fire: Haitian Women's Stories of Survival and Resistance*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Benatar, S. R. 2001. "Commentary: Justice and Medical Research: A Global Perspective," *Bioethics* 15(4): 333-40.
- Benatar, S. R., D. M. Berwick, M. Bisognano, et al. 1999. "A Shared Statement of Ethical Principles for Those Who Shape and Give Health Care." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 130 (2): 144-47.
- Bennett, L. R., L. Manderson, and Global Forum for Health Research. 2000. *Eliminating Sexual Violence Against Women: Towards a Global Initiative. Report of the Consultation on Sexual Violence Against Women*. Melbourne: Key Centre for Women's Health in Society, University of Melbourne.
- Bereano, P. 1995. "Patent Pending: The Race to Own DNA; Guaymi Tribe Was Surprised to Discover They Were Invented." *Seattle Times*, 27 August, p. B5.
- Bergquist, C., R. Penaranda, and G. Sánchez, eds. 1992. *Violence in Colombia: The Contemporary Crisis in Historical Perspective*. Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources.
- Berlinguer, G. 1999. "Globalization and Global Health." *International Journal of Health Services* 29 (3): 579-95.
- Berreman, G. D. 1974. "Bringing It All Back Home: Malaise in Anthropology." In *Reinventing Anthropology*, edited by D. Hymes, pp. 83-98. New York: Random House.
- Berryman, P. 1987. *Liberation Theology: Essential Facts About the Revolutionary Movement in Latin America and Beyond*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Berwick, D. 2002. "'We All Have AIDS': Case for Reducing the Cost of HIV Drugs to Zero." *British Medical Journal* 324 (7331): 214-16.
- Berwick, D., F. Davidoff, H. Hiatt, et al. 2001. "Refining and Implementing the Tavistock Principles for Everybody in Health Care." *British Medical Journal* 323 (7313): 616-20.

- Betancourt, E. F. 1988. "Cuba's Callous War on AIDS." *New York Times*, 11 February.
- Bhabha, J. 1998a. "Enforcing the Human Rights of Citizens and Non-Citizens in the Era of Maastricht: Some Reflections on the Importance of States." *Development and Change* 29: 697-724.
- . 1998b. "'Get Back to Where You Once Belonged': Identity, Citizenship, and Exclusion in Europe." *Human Rights Quarterly* 20: 592-627.
- Bifani, P., B. Pjikaytis, V. Kapur, et al. 1996. "Origin and Interstate Spread of a New York City Multidrug-Resistant *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* Clone Family." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 275 (6): 452-57.
- Bill Gates Personal Wealth Clock. Available at <http://www.webho.com/WealthClock>.
- Binford, L. 1996. *The El Mozote Massacre*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Birns, L., and M. M. McCarthy. 2001. "Haiti Needs U.S. Aid, Not Ineffective Manipulation." *Miami Herald*, 21 December, p. 7B.
- Black, G. 1988. *The Good Neighbor: How the United States Wrote the History of Central America and the Caribbean*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Blagov, S. 2002. "Health Sector Struggles with Drug Abuse, AIDS." Inter Press News Service, 7 March.
- Boff, L. 1989. *Faith on the Edge: Religion and Marginalized Existence*. 1st ed. San Francisco: Harper and Row.
- Boff, L., and C. Boff. 1987. *Introducing Liberation Theology*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Boletín de la Organización Panamericana de la Salud-Cuba*. 2002. 1 April. 7 (1): 4.
- Bonhoeffer, D. 1972. *Letters and Papers from Prison*. New York: Macmillan.
- Borge, T. 1987. *Christianity and Revolution*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Bosk, C. L. 1999. "Professional Ethicist Available: Logical, Secular, Friendly." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 47-68.
- Boston Public Health Commission, Research and Technology Services. 2001. *The Health of Boston 2001*. Boston: Boston Public Health Commission.
- Bourdieu, P. 1990. *In Other Words: Essays Towards a Reflexive Sociology*. Cambridge: Polity.
- . 1996. *Sur la télévision*. Paris: Raisons d'Agir.
- . 1998. *La domination masculine*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil.
- . 2000a. *Propos sur le champ politique*. Lyon: Presses Universitaires de Lyon.
- . 2000b. *Les structures sociales de l'économie*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil.
- , ed. 1993. *La misère du monde*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil.
- Bourgeois, P. 1990. "Confronting Anthropological Ethics: Ethnographic Lessons from Central America." *Journal of Peace Research* 27 (1): 43-54.
- . 1995. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brandt, A. M. 1978. "Racism and Research: The Case of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study." *Hastings Center Report* 8 (6): 21-29.
- . 1987. *No Magic Bullet: A Social History of Venereal Disease in the United States Since 1880*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Braun, M. M., B. I. Truman, B. Maguire, et al. 1989. "Increasing Incidence of Tuberculosis in a Prison Inmate Population: Association with HIV Infection." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 261 (3): 393-97.
- Briceño-León, R., and V. Zubillaga. 2002. "Violence and Globalization in Latin America." *Current Sociology* 50 (1): 19-37.
- British Medical Association. 2001. *The Medical Profession and Human Rights: Handbook for a Changing Agenda*. London: Zed Books.
- Brown, R. M. 1993. *Liberation Theology: An Introductory Guide*. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press.
- Burdick, J. 1993. *Looking for God in Brazil: The Progressive Catholic Church in Urban Brazil's Religious Arena*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Burns, J. F. 2001. "U.S. Envoy Sees Her Role Reverse." *International Herald Tribune*, 26 November.
- Bush, J. 2001. "For Nicaragua: A Proven Democratic Leader." *Miami Herald*, 1 November, p. 7B.
- Butler, K. 2000. "Grand Marnier Workers Toil for 2 Pounds a Day on Haiti Plantation." *Independent* (London), 16 July, p. 3.
- "Buying into the Orphan Drug Market." 1995. *Lancet* 346 (8980): 917.
- Byrd, W. M., and L. A. Clayton. 2002. *An American Health Dilemma*. Vol. 2, *Race, Medicine, and Health Care in the United States, 1900-2000*. New York: Routledge.
- Caldwell, J. C., S. Findley, P. Caldwell, et al., eds. 1990. *What We Know About Health Transition: The Cultural, Social, and Behavioural Determinants of Health. The Proceedings of an International Workshop, Canberra, May 1989*. Canberra: Health Transition Centre, Australian National University.
- Callahan, D. 1999. "The Social Sciences and the Task of Bioethics." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 275-94.
- Campbell, D. 1972. "Herskovits, Cultural Relativism, and Metascience." In *Cultural Relativism: Perspectives in Cultural Pluralism*, edited by M. Herskovits, pp. 289-315. New York: Random House.
- Campbell, D. 2001. "Getting the Right Result: Nicaragua's Election Showed the U.S. Still Won't Allow a Free Vote." *Guardian*, 7 November, p. 17.
- Capron, A. M. 1999. "What Contributions Have Social Science and the Law Made to the Development of Policy on Bioethics?" *Daedalus* 128 (4): 295-325.
- Caputo, J. D. 1993. *Against Ethics: Contributions to a Poetics of Obligation with Constant Reference to Deconstruction*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Carmack, R., ed. 1988. *Harvest of Violence: The Mayan Indians and the Guatemalan Crisis*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Carney, J. G. 1987. *To Be a Revolutionary*. San Francisco: Harper and Row.
- Castaneda, J. 1998. "In Mexico, the Good, the Bad, and the Difference." *Washington Post*, 25 January, p. C2.
- Castillo, O. 1993. "Apolitical Intellectuals." Translated by M. Randall. In *Against Forgetting: Twentieth Century Poetry of Witness*, edited by C. Forché, pp. 607-8. New York: Norton.

- Castro, A., P. Farmer, and L. Barberia. 2002. "Control of HIV/AIDS in Cuba: A Briefing Memo for President Carter's Visit to Cuba." Carter Center, Atlanta.
- Castro, F. 1987. *Fidel and Religion: Castro Talks on Revolution and Religion with Frei Betto*. Translated by Cuban Center for Translation and Interpretation. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Cates, W., and T. J. Coates. 2000. "The Ethics of Research in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 343 (5): 362.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 1989. "Prevention and Control of Tuberculosis in Correctional Institutions: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee for the Elimination of Tuberculosis." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 38 (18): 313-25.
- . 1991. "Tuberculosis Mortality in the United States: Final Data, 1990." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 40: SS23-SS27.
- . 1992a. "Famine-Affected, Refugee, and Displaced Populations: Recommendations for Public Health Issues." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 41 (RR-13): 1-76.
- . 1992b. "Tuberculosis Transmission in a State Correctional Institution: California, 1990-1991." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 41 (49): 927-29.
- . 2001. "Public Health Dispatch: Update: Outbreak of Poliomyelitis—Dominican Republic and Haiti, 2000-2001." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 50 (39): 855-56.
- Chapman, A., and L. Rubenstein, eds. 1998. *Human Rights and Health: The Legacy of Apartheid*. Washington, D.C.: American Association for the Advancement of Science.
- Charlemagne, M. 1988. *Manno Charlemagne*. Recording, Mini Records.
- Chelala, C. 2000. "Bolivian Soldiers Double Up as Health Workers." *Lancet* 355 (9220): 2057.
- Chen, M.-S. 1998. "Howard Waitzkin: Intellectual for the Disadvantaged?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 39: 4-6.
- Chien, A., M. Connors, and K. Fox. 2000. "The Drug War in Perspective." In *Dying for Growth: Global Inequality and the Health of the Poor*, edited by J. Y. Kim, J. V. Millen, A. Irwin, and J. Gershman, pp. 293-327. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Chirac, P., T. von Schoen-Angerer, T. Kasper, et al. 2000. "AIDS: Patent Rights Versus Patient Rights." *Lancet* 356 (9228): 502.
- Chokr, N.N. 1999. "Human Rights: Beyond Universalism and Cultural Relativism—Toward a Dynamic, Contextual, and Cross-Cultural Approach." *Applied Philosophy* (online journal). Available at <http://www.rd-inc.com/HumanRights.doc>.
- Chomsky, A. 2000. "'The Threat of a Good Example': Health and Revolution in Cuba." In *Dying for Growth: Global Inequality and the Health of the Poor*, edited by J. Y. Kim, J. V. Millen, A. Irwin, and J. Gershman, pp. 331-57. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Chomsky, N. 1985. *Turning the Tide: U.S. Intervention in Central America and the Struggle for Peace*. Boston: South End Press.
- . 1993. *Year 501: The Conquest Continues*. Boston: South End Press.

- . 1994. *World Orders Old and New*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 1998. "The United States and the Challenge of Relativity." In *Human Rights Fifty Years On: A Reappraisal*, edited by T. Evans, pp. 24–56. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press.
- . 1999. *The Umbrella of U.S. Power: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the Contradictions of U.S. Policy*. New York: Seven Cities Press.
- . 2000. *Rogue States*. Cambridge, Mass.: South End Press.
- Chomsky, N., and E. Herman. 1979a. *After the Cataclysm*. Boston: South End Press.
- . 1979b. *The Political Economy of Human Rights*. Boston: South End Press.
- . 1979c. *The Washington Connection and Third World Fascism*. Boston: South End Press.
- Chopp, R. S. 1986. *The Praxis of Suffering: An Interpretation of Liberation and Political Theologies*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Christakis, N. A. 1999. "Prognostication and Bioethics." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 197–214.
- Churchill, L. R. 1997. "Bioethics in Social Context." In *The Social Medicine Reader*, edited by G. E. Henderson, N. M. P. King, R. P. Strauss, et al., pp. 310–20. Durham: Duke University Press.
- . 1999. "Are We Professionals? A Critical Look at the Social Role of Bioethicists." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 253–74.
- Ciancaglini, S., and M. Granovsky. 1995. *Más que la verdad: El Juicio a las Juntas*. Buenos Aires: Planeta.
- "Cientos de miles de chinos han contraído el sida por vender su sangre al gobierno." 2001. *El País*, 1 June, p. 1.
- CID/Gallup. 2000. Haiti Public Opinion Poll, October.
- CIIDH (International Center for Human Rights Research). 1999. "Draining the Sea: An Analysis of Terror in Three Rural Communities in Guatemala (1980–1984)." Available at <http://hrdata.aaas.org/ciidh/dts/dataproj.html>.
- Clinton, W. J. 1997. Remarks by the President in Apology for Study Done in Tuskegee. 16 May. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/nchstp/od/tuskegee/clintonp.htm>.
- . 2000. State of the Union Address. 27 January. Available at http://www.pbs.org/newshour/bb/white_house/Jan-jun00/sotu4.html.
- Clinton, W. J., and A. Gore. 1992. *Putting People First*. New York: Times Books.
- Coatsworth, J. H. 2000. "Conflict with Cuba Is Finally Coming to an End." *Boston Globe*, 22 May, p. A11.
- Coburn, D. 2000. "Income Inequality, Social Cohesion, and the Health Status of Populations: The Role of Neo-Liberalism." *Social Science and Medicine* 51 (1): 135–46.
- Cohen, L. 1999. "Where It Hurts: Indian Material for an Ethics of Organ Transplantation." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 135–65.
- Cohen, M. S. 2000. "Preventing Sexual Transmission of HIV—New Ideas from Sub-Saharan Africa." *New England Journal of Medicine* 342 (13): 970–72.

- Coker, R. 2000. "‘Extrapolitis’ a Disease More Threatening Than TB in Russia?" *European Journal of Public Health* 10 (2): 148–50.
- Cole, D. 1999. *No Equal Justice: Race and Class in the American Criminal Justice System*. New York: The New Press.
- Collier, G. A. 1994. *Basta! Land and the Zapatista Rebellion in Chiapas*. Oakland, Calif.: Institute for Food and Development Policy.
- . 1997. "Reaction and Retrenchment in the Highlands of Chiapas in the Wake of the Zapatista Rebellion." *Journal of Latin American Anthropology* 3 (1): 14–31.
- Collier, G. A., P. J. Farías Campero, J. E. Pérez, and V. P. White. 2000. "Socio-Economic Change and Emotional Illness Among the Highland Maya of Chiapas, Mexico." *Ethos* 28 (1): 20–53.
- Colson, E. 1971. *The Social Consequences of Resettlement: The Impact of the Kariba Resettlement upon the Gwembe Tonga*. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press.
- Colwell, R. R., P. R. Epstein, D. Gubler, et al. 1999. "Climate Change and Human Health." *Science* 279 (5353): 968–69.
- Comandancia General del EZLN. 1993. *Declaración de la Selva Lacandona*. Selva Lacandona, Chiapas, Mexico. Available at <http://www.ezln.org/documentos/1994/199312xx.es.htm>.
- Comaroff, J., and J. L. Comaroff, eds. 1993. *Modernity and Its Malcontents: Ritual and Power in Postcolonial Africa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- , eds. 2001. *Millennial Capitalism and the Culture of Neoliberalism*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe. 1997. *La economía Cubana: Reformas estructurales y desempeño en los noventa*. Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Comisión Nacional Sobre la Desaparición de Personas. 1986. *Nunca Más: The Report of the Argentine National Commission on the Disappeared*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Concannon, B. 2000. "Beyond Complementarity: The International Criminal Court and National Prosecutions, a View from Haiti." *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* 32 (1): 201–50.
- . 2001a. "Justice for Haiti: The Raboteau Trial." *International Lawyer* 35 (2): 641–47.
- . 2001b. "No Reconciliation Without Justice." *Criminal Justice Matters* 44: 21–24.
- . n.d. Untitled essay available at http://www.uchastings.edu/boswell_01/Brian%2000n%20Dec%2017.htm.
- Coninx, R., B. Eshaya-Chauvin, and H. Reyes. 1995. "Tuberculosis in Prisons." *Lancet* 346 (8984): 1238–39.
- Constable, P. 1991. "After Coup, Haiti Remains in Grip of ‘Low Key’ Repression by Military." *Boston Globe*, 12 December, p. 2.
- Contreras, J. 2002. "Is the United States a Haven for Torturers?" *Newsweek*, Web exclusive, 12 April.
- Cortright, D., and G. A. Lopez. 1999. "Are Sanctions Just? The Problematic Case of Iraq." *Journal of International Affairs* 52: 735–55.

- Council on Hemispheric Affairs. 2001. "Upcoming Nicaraguan Elections." Press release, 30 October. Available at [http://www.coha.org/Press_Releases/01-21-Nicaragua\(extended\).htm](http://www.coha.org/Press_Releases/01-21-Nicaragua(extended).htm).
- Court, J., and F. Smith. 1999. *Making a Killing: HMOs and the Threat to Your Health*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- "Criticized Research Quantifies the Risk of AIDS Infection." 2000. *New York Times*, 30 March, p. A16.
- Csordas, T. 1990. "Embodiment as a Paradigm for Anthropology." *Ethos* 18 (1): 5-47.
- , ed. 1994. *Embodiment and Experience: The Existential Ground of Culture and Self*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Cunningham, H. 1998. "Patenting the Primitive: Colonial Encounters in Post-Colonial Contexts." *Critique of Anthropology* 18 (2): 205-33.
- Cunningham, H., and S. Scharper. 1996. Human Genome Project Patenting Indigenous People. Third World Network Features, 23 February. Available at <http://www.dartmouth.edu/~cbbc/courses/bio4/bio4-1996/HumanGenome3rdWorld.html>.
- Cunningham, R. M. 1983. "Entrepreneurialism in Medicine." *New England Journal of Medicine* 309 (21): 1313-14.
- Dale, R. 2000. "Now More Than Ever, Rich Nations Need the Cooperation of the Poorer States." *International Herald Tribune*, 3 March, p. 15.
- Dalton, H. L., S. Burris, and Yale AIDS Law Project, eds. 1987. *AIDS and the Law: A Guide for the Public*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Daniels, N., B. P. Kennedy, and I. Kawachi. 1999. "Why Justice Is Good for Our Health: The Social Determinants of Health Inequalities." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 215-51.
- Danner, M. 1993. "The Truth of El Mozote." *New Yorker*, 6 December, pp. 50-133.
- . 1994. *The Massacre at El Mozote*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Das, V. 1999. "Public Good, Ethics, and Everyday Life: Beyond the Boundaries of Bioethics." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 99-133.
- Davis, M. 2001. *Late Victorian Holocausts*. London: Verso.
- "De la locura a la esperanza: La guerra de doce años en El Salvador. Informe de la Comisión de la Verdad." 1993. *Estudios Centroamericanos* 533: 161-326.
- "Death in Chiapas." 1997. *New York Times*, 25 December, p. A26.
- Deaton, A. 1999. "Inequalities in Income and Inequalities in Health: Increasing Inequality in America." Paper prepared for conference on Increasing Inequality in America, 12-13 March, Bush School of Public Policy, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas.
- "A Decade of Global Wealth." 1999. *Forbes*, 5 July, pp. 154-55.
- "Declaration of Helsinki IV, 41st World Medical Assembly, Hong Kong, September 1989." 1992. In *The Nazi Doctors and the Nuremberg Code: Human Rights in Human Experimentation*, edited by G. J. Annas and M. A. Grodin, pp. 339-42. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Declaration of Indigenous People of the Western Hemisphere Regarding the Human Genome Diversity Project. 1995. Alaska Native Knowledge Network. Available at <http://www.ankn.uaf.edu/declaration.html>.

- Department of Health, Republic of South Africa. 1995. *Health Trends in South Africa 1994*. Pretoria: Department of Health.
- Desjarlais, R., L. Eisenberg, B. Good, et al. 1995. *World Mental Health: Problems and Priorities in Low-Income Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Desormeaux, J., M. P. Johnson, J. S. Coberly, et al. 1996. "Widespread HIV Counseling and Testing Linked to a Community-Based Tuberculosis Control Program in a High-Risk Population." *Bulletin of the Pan American Health Organization* 30 (1): 1-8.
- DeWitt, K. 1994. "Many Americans Back Singapore's Decision to Flog Teen." *Fort Worth Star-Telegram*, 10 April, p. 4.
- Dirección Nacional de Estadísticas del Ministerio de Salud Pública, de la República de Cuba. 1998. Portal de salud de Cuba: Sistema de salud. Available at http://www.sld.cu/sistema_de_salud/estrategias.html.
- Dlugy, Y. 1999. "The Prisoners' Plague." *Newsweek*, 5 July, pp. 18-20.
- Doner, K. S. 1995. "Managed Care: Ethical Issues." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 274 (8): 609.
- Donnelly, J. 1985. *The Concept of Human Rights*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- dos Anjos, M. F. 1996. "Medical Ethics in the Developing World: A Liberation Theology Perspective." *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 21 (6): 629-37.
- Dostoyevsky, F. 1985. *The House of the Dead*. Translated by D. McDuff. London: Penguin Books.
- Dowd, M. 2002. "Office of Strategic Mendacity." *New York Times*, 20 February, p. A21.
- Downing, T. E., and G. Kushner. 1988. Introduction to *Human Rights and Anthropology*, edited by T. E. Downing and G. Kushner, pp. 1-8. Cambridge, Mass.: Cultural Survival.
- . 1992. "Human Rights and Anthropology: The Challenge for Anthropologists." *Man and Life* 18 (1-2): 21-30.
- Dozon, J.-P., and D. Fassin. 2001. *Critique de la santé publique*. Paris: Belland.
- Dubos, R., and J. Dubos. 1952. *The White Plague: Tuberculosis, Man, and Society*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Dussel, I., S. Finocchio, and S. Gojman. 1997. *Haciendo memoria en el país de nunca más*. Buenos Aires: Eudeba.
- Dye, C., S. Scheele, P. Dolin, et al. 1999. "Global Burden of Tuberculosis: Estimated Incidence, Prevalence, and Mortality by Country." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 282 (7): 677-86.
- Dyer, O. 2002. "Prisoners' Treatment Is 'Bordering on Torture,' Charity Says." *British Medical Journal* 324 (7331): 187.
- Eagleson, J., and P. Sharper, eds. 1979. *Puebla and Beyond: Documentation and Commentary*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Eindhoven, A. C. 1994. "Commentary: Setting the Record Straight—A Reply to Howard Waitzkin." *American Journal of Public Health* 84 (3): 490-94.
- Eisenberg, L. 1984. "Rudolf Ludwig Karl Virchow, Where Are You Now That We Need You?" *American Journal of Medicine* 77: 524-32.
- . 1999. "Whatever Happened to the Faculty on the Way to the Agora?" *Archives of Internal Medicine* 159 (19): 2251-56.

- Elton, C. 2002. "Despite Threats, Guatemalan Scientists Dig for the Truth." *Christian Science Monitor*, 27 March, p. 8.
- Emanuel, E. J. 2000. "Justice and Managed Care: Four Principles for the Just Allocation of Health Care Resources." *Hastings Center Report* 30 (3): 8–16.
- Emanuel, E. J., and N. N. Dubler. 1995. "Preserving the Physician-Patient Relationship in the Era of Managed Care." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 273 (4): 323–29.
- "The Embodiment of Violence." 1998. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1).
- Engelhardt, H. T. 1998. "Critical Care: Why There Is No Global Bioethics." *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 23 (6): 643–51.
- Engelhardt, H. T., Jr., and M. A. Rie. 1988. "Morality for the Medical-Industrial Complex: A Code of Ethics for the Mass Marketing of Health Care." *New England Journal of Medicine* 319 (16): 1086–89.
- Engleman, E. 2002. "Experts Warn Russia's Fight Against TB Is Far from Over." Associated Press, 22 March.
- Equipo Argentino de Antropología Forense (Argentine Forensic Anthropology Team). 1996. *Biannual Report 1994–1995*. Buenos Aires: EAAF.
- Equipo de Antropología Forense de Guatemala (Guatemalan Forensic Anthropology Team). 1997. *Las masacres en Rabinal: Estudio histórico antropológico de las masacres de Plan de Sánchez, Chichupac y Río Negro 1997*. Editorial Serviprensa, C.A., Guatemala: Fundación de Antropología Forense de Guatemala.
- Espada, M. 1994. *Poetry Like Bread*. Willimantic, Conn.: Curbstone Press.
- Espinal, M. A., S. J. Kim, P. G. Suarez, et al. 2000. "Standard Short-Course Chemotherapy for Drug Resistant Tuberculosis: Treatment Outcomes in Six Countries." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 283 (19): 2537–45.
- Fabian, J. 1983. *Time and the Other: How Anthropology Makes Its Object*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Faden, R. R., S. E. Lederer, and J. D. Moreno. 1996. "U.S. Medical Researchers, the Nuremberg Doctors Trial, and the Nuremberg Code: A Review of Findings of the Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276 (20): 1667–71.
- Fainaru, S. 1999. "U.S. Is a Haven for Suspected War Criminals." *Boston Globe*, 2 May, p. A1.
- Falla, R. 1992. *Masacres de la Selva, Ixcán, Guatemala, 1975–1982*. Guatemala City: Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala.
- Farmer, P. E. 1988. "Bad Blood, Spoiled Milk: Bodily Fluids as Moral Barometers in Rural Haiti." *American Ethnologist* 15 (1): 62–83.
- . 1990. "Sending Sickness: Sorcery, Politics, and Changing Concepts of AIDS in Rural Haiti." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 4 (1): 6–27.
- . 1992a. *AIDS and Accusation: Haiti and the Geography of Blame*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1992b. "Birth of the Klinik: The Making of Haitian Professional Psychiatry." In *Ethnopsychiatry*, edited by A. Gaines, pp. 251–72. Albany: SUNY Press.

- . 1992c. "New Disorder, Old Dilemmas: AIDS and Anthropology in Haiti." In *The Time of AIDS*, edited by G. Herdt and S. Lindenbaum, pp. 287–318. Los Angeles: Sage.
- . 1994. *The Uses of Haiti*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- . 1995a. "Culture, Poverty, and the Dynamics of HIV Transmission in Rural Haiti." In *Culture and Sexual Risk: Anthropological Perspectives on AIDS*, edited by H. T. Brummelhuis and G. Herdt, pp. 3–28. Newark, N.J.: Gordon and Breach.
- . 1995b. "Medicine and Social Justice." *America* 173 (2): 13–17.
- . 1995c. "Pestilence and Restraint: Haitians, Guantánamo, and the Logic of Quarantine." In *AIDS and the Public Debate: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by C. Hannaway, V. A. Harden, and J. Parascandola, pp. 139–52. Burke, Va.: IOS Press.
- . 1995d. "The Significance of Haiti." In *Haiti: Dangerous Crossroads*, edited by North American Congress on Latin America, pp. 217–30. Boston: South End Press.
- . 1996a. "Haiti's Lost Years: Lessons for the Americas." *Current Issues in Public Health* 2: 143–51.
- . 1996b. "On Suffering and Structural Violence: A View from Below." *Daedalus* 125 (1): 261–83.
- . 1996c. "Social Inequalities and Emerging Infectious Diseases." *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 2 (4): 259–69.
- . 1997a. "AIDS and Anthropologists: Ten Years Later." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 11 (4): 516–25.
- . 1997b. "Ethnography, Social Analysis, and the Prevention of Sexually Transmitted HIV Infection." In *The Anthropology of Infectious Disease*, edited by M. Inhorn and P. Brown, pp. 413–38. Amsterdam: Gordon and Breach.
- . 1997c. "Letter from Haiti." *AIDS Clinical Care* 9 (11): 83–85.
- . 1997d. "Social Scientists and the New Tuberculosis." *Social Science and Medicine* 44 (3): 347–58.
- . 1998a. "Inequalities and Antivirals." *Pharos* 61 (2): 34–38.
- . 1998b. "A Visit to Chiapas." *America* 178 (10): 14–18.
- . 1999a. "Cruel and Unusual: Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis as Punishment." In *Sentenced to Die? The Problem of TB in Prisons in East and Central Europe and Central Asia*, edited by V. Stern and R. Jones, pp. 70–88. London: International Centre for Prison Studies, King's College.
- . 1999b. *Infections and Inequalities: The Modern Plagues*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1999c. "Managerial Successes, Clinical Failures." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 3 (5): 365–67.
- . 1999d. "Pathologies of Power: Rethinking Health and Human Rights." *American Journal of Public Health* 89 (10): 1486–96.
- . 1999e. "TB Superbugs: The Coming Plague on All Our Houses." *Natural History* 108 (3): 46–53.
- . 2000. "Prevention Without Treatment Is Not Sustainable." *National AIDS Bulletin* 13 (6): 6–9, 40.

- . 2001a. *Infections and Inequalities: The Modern Plagues*. 2d ed., with a new preface. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2001b. "The Major Infectious Diseases in the World—To Treat or Not to Treat?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 345 (3): 208–10.
- Farmer, P.E., J. Bayona, M. Becerra, et al. 1997. "Poverty, Inequality, and Drug Resistance: Meeting Community Needs in the Global Era." In *Proceedings of the International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease, North American Region Conference*, 27 February–2 March, Chicago, Ill., pp. 88–101.
- . 1998. "The Dilemma of MDRTB in the Global Era." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 2 (11): 869–76.
- Farmer, P.E., J. Bayona, S. Shin, et al. 1998. "Preliminary Results of Community-Based MDRTB Treatment in Lima, Peru." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 2 (11 Suppl. 2): S371.
- Farmer, P.E., and D. Bertrand. 2000. "Hypocrisies of Development and the Health of the Haitian Poor." In *Dying for Growth: Global Inequality and the Health of the Poor*, edited by J. Y. Kim, J. V. Millen, A. Irwin, and J. Gershman, pp. 65–89. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Farmer, P.E., and C. L. Briggs. 1999. "Hidden Epidemics of Tuberculosis. Infectious Disease and Social Inequalities: From Hemispheric Insecurity to Global Cooperation." Working paper 239, Latin American Program, Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C.
- Farmer, P.E., M. Connors, and J. Simmons, eds. 1996. *Women, Poverty, and AIDS: Sex, Drugs, and Structural Violence*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Farmer, P.E., and J. Y. Kim. 1998. "Community-Based Approaches to the Control of Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis: Introducing 'DOTS-Plus.'" *British Medical Journal* 317 (7159): 671–74.
- . 2000. "Resurgent TB in Russia: Do We Know Enough to Act?" *European Journal of Public Health* 10 (2): 150–52.
- Farmer, P.E., J. Y. Kim, C. Mitnick, et al. 1999. "Responding to Outbreaks of MDRTB: Introducing 'DOTS-Plus.'" In *Tuberculosis: A Comprehensive International Approach*, 2d ed., edited by L. B. Reichman and E. S. Hershfield, pp. 447–69. New York: Marcel Dekker.
- Farmer, P.E., A. S. Kononets, S. E. Borisov, et al. 1999. "Recrudescence of Tuberculosis in the Russian Federation." In *The Global Impact of Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis*, edited by Program in Infectious Disease and Social Change, pp. 39–84. Boston: Harvard Medical School and the Open Society Institute.
- Farmer, P.E., F. Léandre, J. S. Mukherjee, M. S. Claude, et al. 2001. "Community-Based Approaches to HIV Treatment in Resource-Poor Settings." *Lancet* 358 (9279): 404–9.
- Farmer, P.E., F. Léandre, J. S. Mukherjee, R. Gupta, et al. 2001. "Community-Based Treatment of Advanced HIV Disease: Introducing DOT-HAART (Directly Observed Therapy with Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy)." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 79 (12): 1145–51.
- Farmer, P.E., and E. Nardell. 1998. "Nihilism and Pragmatism in Tuberculosis Control." *American Journal of Public Health* 88 (7): 4–5.

- Farmer, P.E., S. Robin, S.L. Ramilus, et al. 1991. "Tuberculosis, Poverty, and 'Compliance': Lessons from Rural Haiti." *Seminars in Respiratory Infections* 6 (4): 254-60.
- Farmer, P.E., and B. Rylko-Bauer. 2001. "L' 'exceptionnel' système de santé américain: Critique d'une médecine à vocation commerciale" (The "exceptional" American health care system: Critique of the for-profit approach). *Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales* 139: 13-30.
- Farmer, P.E., D.A. Walton, and M.C. Becerra. 2000. "International Tuberculosis Control in the 21st Century." In *Tuberculosis: Current Concepts and Treatment*, 2d ed., edited by L.N. Friedman, pp. 475-96. Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Farmer, P.E., D.A. Walton, and J.J. Furin. 2000. "The Changing Face of AIDS: Implications for Policy and Practice." In *The Emergency of AIDS: The Impact on Immunology, Microbiology, and Public Health*, edited by K. Mayer and H. Pizer, pp. 139-61. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association.
- Fassin, D. 1996. *L'Espace politique de la santé: Essai de généalogie*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Feinsilver, J. 1993. *Healing the Masses: Cuban Health Politics at Home and Abroad*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Feldberg, G. 1995. *Disease and Class: Tuberculosis and the Shaping of Modern North American Society*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.
- Feldman, E., and R. Bayer, eds. 1999. *Blood Feuds: AIDS, Blood, and the Politics of Medical Disaster*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ferm, D.M. 1986. *Third World Liberation Theologies: An Introductory Survey*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Feshbach, M. 1995. *Environmental and Health Atlas of Russia*. Moscow: PAIMS; Bethesda, Md.: Foundation for International Arts and Education.
- Field, M., and J. Twigg, eds. 2000. *Russia's Torn Safety Nets: Health and Social Welfare During the Transition*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Fiscella, K., P. Franks, M.R. Gold, et al. 2000. "Inequality in Quality: Addressing Socioeconomic, Racial, and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 283 (19): 2579-84.
- Fisk, M. 2000. *Toward a Healthy Society: The Morality and Politics of Health Care Reform*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas.
- Forster, E.M. 1971. *Maurice*. New York: Norton.
- Foucault, M. 1975. *Surveiller et punir: Naissance de la prison*. Paris: Gallimard.
- Fox, R.C. 1999. "Is Medical Education Asking Too Much of Bioethics?" *Daedalus* 128 (4): 1-25.
- Freedman, M. 1991. *Rights*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Freeman, H.P., and R. Payne. 2000. "Racial Injustice in Health Care." *New England Journal of Medicine* 342 (14): 1045-47.
- Freire, P. 1986. *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*. New York: Continuum.
- French, H. 1997. "AIDS Research in Africa: Juggling Risks and Hope." *New York Times*, 9 October, pp. A1, A14.
- Freudenheim, M. 1995. "Penny-Pinching HMOs Showed Their Generosity in Executive Paychecks." *New York Times*, 11 April, p. D1.

- . 2000. "Aetna to Shed Customers and Jobs in Effort to Cut Health Care Costs." *New York Times*, 19 December, p. A1.
- Freudenheim, M., and C. Krauss. 1999. "Dancing to a New Health Care Beat; Latin America Becomes Ripe for U.S. Companies' Picking." *New York Times*, 16 June, p. C1.
- Frieden, T.R., E. Fujiwara, R. Washko, et al. 1995. "Tuberculosis in New York City: Turning the Tide." *New England Journal of Medicine* 333 (4): 229–33.
- Friedman, T.L. 1993. "U.S. to Release 158 Haitian Detainees." *New York Times*, 10 June, p. A12.
- Fundación de Antropología Forense de Guatemala. 2000. *Cuatro casos paradigmáticos solicitados por la Comisión para el Esclarecimiento Histórico de Guatemala: Informe de las investigaciones antropológico-forenses e históricas realizadas en las comunidades de Panzós, Belén, Acul y Chel*. Editorial Serviprensa, C.A., Guatemala: Fundación de Antropología Forense de Guatemala.
- Galbraith, J.K. 2002. "A Perfect Crime: Global Inequality." *Daedalus* 131 (1): 11–25.
- Galeano, E. 1973. *Open Veins of Latin America: Five Centuries of the Pillage of a Continent*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- . 1983. *Days and Nights of Love and War*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- . 1988. *Memory of Fire*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- . 1991. *The Book of Embraces*. New York: Norton.
- Gall, O. 1998. "The Historical Structure of Racism in Chiapas." *Social Identities* 4 (2): 235–61.
- Galtung, J. 1969. "Violence, Peace, and Peace Research." *Journal of Peace Research* 6 (3): 167–91.
- García, P.M., L.A. Kalish, J. Pitt, et al. 1999. "Maternal Levels of Plasma Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 RNA and the Risk of Perinatal Transmission." *New England Journal of Medicine* 341 (6): 394–402.
- García Lorca, F. 1995. *Federico García Lorca: Selected Verse*. Edited by C. Maurer. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Garrett, L. 1994. *The Coming Plague: Newly Emerging Diseases in a World Out of Balance*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- . 1997. "Crumbled Empire, Shattered Health." *Newsday* series, 26 October–18 November.
- . 1998. "TB Surge in Former East Bloc." *Newsday*, 25 March, p. A21.
- . 2000. *Betrayal of Trust: The Collapse of Global Public Health*. New York: Hyperion.
- Gates, H.L., Jr., and C. West. 1996. *The Future of the Race*. New York: Knopf.
- Geertz, C. 1984. "Anti-Anti-Relativism." *American Anthropologist* 86 (2): 263–78.
- . 1988. *Works and Lives: The Anthropologist as Author*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Gellner, E. 1985. *Relativism and the Social Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Gerth, J., and S. G. Stolberg. 2000. "Medicine Merchants: Birth of a Blockbuster; Drug Makers Reap Profits on Tax-Backed Research." *New York Times*, 23 April, p. 1.
- Gewirth, A. 1978. *Reason and Morality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 1982. *Human Rights: Essays on Justification and Applications*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gibbons, E. D. 1999. *Sanctions in Haiti: Human Rights and Democracy Under Assault*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger.
- Gibbons, E. D., and R. Garfield. 1999. "The Impact of Economic Sanctions on Health and Human Rights in Haiti, 1991 to 1994." *American Journal of Public Health* 89 (10): 1499–504.
- Ginzberg, E. 1999. "The Uncertain Future of Managed Care." *New England Journal of Medicine* 340 (2): 144–46.
- Gitlin, T. 1995. *The Twilight of Common Dreams*. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Glasser, I., and R. Bridgman. 1999. *Braving the Street: The Anthropology of Homelessness*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Glendon, M. A. 1991. *Rights Talk: The Impoverishment of Political Discourse*. New York: Free Press.
- Global Exchange. 1998. *On the Offensive: Intensified Military Occupation in Chiapas Six Months Since the Massacre at Acteal*. San Francisco: Global Exchange.
- . 2000. Global Exchange Chiapas Timeline—2000. Available at <http://www.globalexchange.org/campaigns/mexico/chiapas/2000.html>.
- Goldberg, C. 2000. "Emergency Crews Worry as Hospitals Say, 'No Vacancy.'" *New York Times*, 17 December, p. 39.
- Goldberg, C., and S. Kishkovsky. 2000. "Russia's Doctors Are Beggars at Work, Paupers at Home." *New York Times*, 16 December, p. A1.
- Golden, T. 1995. "Patients Pay High Price in Cuba's War on AIDS." *New York Times*, 16 October, pp. A1, A10.
- Good, M. D. 1999. "Clinical Realities and Moral Dilemmas: Contrasting Perspectives from Academic Medicine in Kenya, Tanzania, and America." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 167–96.
- Gordimer, N. 1999. *Living in Hope and History: Notes from Our Century*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Gore, C. 1922. *Property, Its Duties and Rights, Historically, Philosophically, and Religiously Regarded; Essays by Various Writers, with an Introduction by the Bishop of Oxford*. New York: Macmillan.
- Gossen, G. H. 1974. *Chamulas in the World of the Sun: Time and Space in a Maya Oral Tradition*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- . 1999. *Telling Maya Tales: Tzotzil Identities in Modern Mexico*. New York: Routledge.
- Gould, C. 1988. *Rethinking Democracy: Freedom and Social Cooperation in Politics, Economy, and Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1996. "Group Rights and Social Ontology." *Philosophical Forum* 28 (1–2): 73–86.

- . 2001. "Two Concepts of Universality and the Problem of Cultural Relativism." In *Cultural Identity and the Nation State*, edited by C. Gould and P. Pasquino, pp. 67–84. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Gould, J. 1990. *To Lead as Equals: Rural Protest and Political Consciousness in Chinandega, Nicaragua, 1912–1979*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Gould, P. 1996. *The Slow Plague: A Geography of the AIDS Pandemic*. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell.
- Gourevitch, P. 1998. *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Govier, T. 1997. "The Right to Eat and the Duty to Work." In *Contemporary Moral Issues*, 4th ed., edited by W. Cragg and C.M. Koggel, pp. 433–43. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson.
- Granich, R., B. Jacobs, J. Mermin, et al. 1995. "Cuba's National AIDS Program: The First Decade." *Western Journal of Medicine* 163 (2): 139–44.
- Grann, D. 2001. "Giving 'the Devil' His Due." *Atlantic Monthly* 287 (6): 54–75.
- Gray, R.H., T.C. Quinn, D. Serwadda, et al. 2000. "The Ethics of Research in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 343 (5): 361–62.
- Greco, D.B. 2000. "The Ethics of Research in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 343 (5): 362.
- Green, L. 1998. "Lived Lives and Social Suffering: Problems and Concerns in Medical Anthropology." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 3–7.
- . 1999. *Fear as a Way of Life: Mayan Widows in Rural Guatemala*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Greene, G. 1939. *Another Mexico / The Lawless Roads*. New York: Viking Press.
- . 1940. *The Power and the Glory*. New York: Viking Press.
- . 1973. *The Honorary Consul*. New York: Washington Square Press.
- Greifinger, R., N. Heywood, and J. Glaser. 1993. "Tuberculosis in Prison: Balancing Justice and Public Health." *Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics* 21 (3–4): 332–41.
- Grodin, M.A., and G.J. Annas. 1996. "Legacies of Nuremberg: Medical Ethics and Human Rights." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276 (20): 1682–83.
- Grodin, M.A., C.J. Annas, and L.H. Glantz. 1993. "Medicine and Human Rights: A Proposal for International Action." *Hastings Center Report* 23 (4): 8–12.
- Gruening, E. 1928. *Mexico and Its Heritage*. New York: Century.
- "Guatemalan Peace Vows Unfulfilled." 2000. *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 29 December, p. B6.
- Guay, L.A., P. Musoke, T. Fleming, et al. 1999. "Intrapartum and Neonatal Single-Dose Nevirapine Compared with Zidovudine for Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV-1 in Kampala, Uganda: HIVNET 012 Randomised Trial." *Lancet* 354 (9181): 795–802.
- "La guerra en los Andes." 1992. *Allpanchis*, no. 39 (special issue).
- Guillermoprieto, A. 1994. *The Heart That Bleeds: Latin America Now*. New York: Knopf.
- Gulden, T. 2002. "Spatial and Temporal Patterns in Civil Violence: Guatemala 1988–1986." Working paper 29, Brookings Center on Social and Economic

- Dynamics. Available at <http://www.brook.edu/dybdocroot/es/dynamics/papers/guatemala/guatemala.pdf>.
- Gunderman, R. 1998. "Medicine and the Pursuit of Wealth." *Hastings Center Report* 28 (1): 9–13.
- Gupta, R., J. Y. Kim, M. A. Espinal, et al. 2001. "Responding to Market Failures in Tuberculosis Control." *Science* 293 (5532): 1049–51.
- Gutiérrez, E. D., C. Zielinski, and C. Kendall. 2000. "The Globalization of Health and Disease: The Health Transition and Global Change." In *The Handbook of Social Studies in Health and Medicine*, edited by G. Albrecht, R. Fitzpatrick, and S. Scrimshaw, pp. 84–99. London: Sage.
- Gutiérrez, G. 1973. *A Theology of Liberation: History, Politics, and Salvation*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- . 1983. *The Power of the Poor in History*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- . 1987. *On Job: God-Talk and the Suffering of the Innocent*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- . 1993. *Las Casas: In Search of the Poor of Jesus Christ*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Gwatkin, D. R., and M. Guillot. 2000. *The Burden of Disease Among the Global Poor: Current Situation, Future Trends, and Implications for Strategy*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- "Haitians Abused and Abandoned." 1992. *Boston Globe*, 28 April, p. 18.
- Hallinan, J. T. 2001. *Going Up the River: Travels in a Prison Nation*. New York: Random House.
- Hancock, G. 1989. *The Lords of Poverty: The Power, Prestige, and Corruption of the International Aid Business*. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press.
- Handwerker, W. P. 1997. "Universal Human Rights and the Problem of Unbounded Cultural Meanings." *American Anthropologist* 99 (4): 799–809.
- Hanks, T. D. 1983. *God So Loved the Third World*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Hansen, H., and N. E. Groce. 2001. "From Quarantine to Condoms: Shifting Policies and Problems of HIV Control in Cuba." *Medical Anthropology* 19: 259–92.
- Harbury, J. 1994. *Bridge of Courage: Life Stories of the Guatemalan Compañeros and Compañeras*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Harrison, L. 1993. "Voodoo Politics." *Atlantic Monthly* 271 (6): 101–8.
- Harry, D. 2000. "Indigenous People Should Control Research That Could Affect Them." *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 24 September, p. F3.
- Hartigan, K. 1992. "Matching Humanitarian Norms with Cold, Hard Interests: The Making of Refugee Policies in Mexico and Honduras, 1980–89." *International Organization* 46 (3): 709–30.
- Harvard Study Team. 1991. "The Effect of the Gulf Crisis on the Children of Iraq." *New England Journal of Medicine* 325 (13): 977–80.
- Harvey, N. 1998. *The Chiapas Rebellion: The Struggle for Land and Democracy*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Hasan, M. M. 1996. "Let's End the Non-Profit Charade." *New England Journal of Medicine* 334 (16): 1055–57.
- Hatch, E. 1983. *Culture and Morality: The Relativity of Values in Anthropology*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Hayner, P. B. 2001. *Unspeakable Truths: Confronting State Terror and Atrocity*. New York and London: Routledge.
- Health Action AIDS. A Physicians for Human Rights project in coordination with Partners In Health. Available at http://www.phrusa.org/campaigns/aids/phr_pih.html.
- Heaney, S. 1998. *Opened Ground: Selected Poems, 1966–1996*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Heggenhougen, H. K. 1995. "The Epidemiology of Functional Apartheid and Human Rights Abuses." *Social Science and Medicine* 40 (3): 281–84.
- . 1999. "Are the Marginalized the Slag-Heap of Globalization? Disparity, Health, and Human Rights." *Health and Human Rights* 4 (1): 205–13.
- . 2000. "More Than Just 'Interesting!' Anthropology, Health, and Human Rights." *Social Science and Medicine* 50 (9): 1171–75.
- Hellman, J. A. 2000. "Real and Virtual Chiapas: Magic Realism and the Left." *Socialist Register*, July, pp. 161–86.
- Henkin, L. 1983. *Right v. Might: International Law and the Use of Force*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 1990. *International Law: Politics, Values, and Functions. General Course on Public International Law*. Boston: M. Nijhoff.
- Henry, C., and P. E. Farmer. 1999a. "Risk Analysis: Infections and Inequalities in a Globalizing Era." *Development* 42 (4): 31–34. Available at <http://www.sagepub.co.uk/journals/Details/issue/sample/a010917.pdf>.
- . 1999b. "Risk Analysis: Infections and Inequalities in a Globalizing Era." Abstract. Conference on "Responses to Globalization: Rethinking Equity and Health," Society for International Development, 13 July, Geneva.
- Héritier, F., ed. 1996. *De la violence*. Paris: Éditions Odile Jacob.
- . 1999. *De la violence II*. Paris: Éditions Odile Jacob.
- Hernández Castillo, R. A. 1998a. "Reflexiones en torno a la masacre de Acteal: ¿Antropología para qué?" *Gaceta del Tecolote Maya* 3 (1): 1–2.
- , ed. 1998b. *La otra palabra: Mujeres y violencia en Chiapas, antes y después de Acteal*. Mexico City: Centro de Investigaciones y Estudios Superiores en Antropología Social (CIESAS), Grupo de Mujeres de San Cristóbal A.C. Colectivo de Encuentro entre Mujeres (COLEM), Centro de Investigación y Acción para la Mujer (CIAM).
- Hewitt de Alcántara, C. 1984. *Anthropological Perspectives on Rural Mexico*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Hilts, P. 1993. "Haitians Held at Guantánamo Unconscious in a Hunger Strike." *New York Times*, 15 February, p. A7.
- Himmelstein, D., S. Woolhandler, and I. Hellander. 2001. *Bleeding the Patient: The Consequences of Corporate Health Care*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Hindley, J. 1996. "Towards a Pluricultural Nation: The Limits of Indigenismo and Article 4." In *Dismantling the Mexican State?* edited by R. Aitken, N. Craske, G. A. Jones, and D. E. Stansfield, pp. 225–43. New York: St. Martin's Press.

- Hinton, A. L. 2002a. "Introduction: Genocide and Anthropology." In *Genocide: An Anthropological Reader*, edited by Alexander Laban Hinton, pp. 1–23. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- , ed. 2002b. *Annihilating Difference: The Anthropology of Genocide*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- , ed. 2002c. *Genocide: An Anthropological Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- "History Repeating by Haitian Return." 1992. *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 9 February, p. B2.
- Hochschild, A. 1998. *King Leopold's Ghost: A Story of Greed, Terror, and Heroism in Colonial Africa*. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin.
- Hoffman, S. 1981. *Duties Beyond Borders: On the Limits and Possibilities of Ethical International Politics*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Holman, E. A., R. C. Silver, and H. Waitzkin. 2000. "Traumatic Life Events in Primary Care Patients: A Study in an Ethnically Diverse Sample." *Archives of Family Medicine* 9 (9): 802–10.
- "How the Industries Stack Up." 2000. *Fortune*, 17 April, pp. F25–29.
- . 2001. *Fortune*, 16 April, pp. F24–28.
- . 2002. *Fortune*, 15 April, pp. F24–27.
- Howe, E. G. 1986. "Ethical Issues Regarding Mixed Agency of Military Physicians." *Social Science and Medicine* 23 (8): 803–15.
- Hughes, R. 1993. *Culture of Complaint: The Fraying of America*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Human Rights Office of the Archdiocese of Guatemala. 1999. *Guatemala: Never Again!* Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Human Rights Watch. 2000. *Punishment and Prejudice: Racial Disparities in the War on Drugs*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Human Rights Watch/Americas. 1997. *Implausible Deniability: State Responsibility for Rural Violence in Mexico*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Human Rights Watch/Americas, Jesuit Refugee Service/USA, and National Coalition for Haitian Refugees. 1994. "Fugitives from Injustice: The Crisis of Internal Displacement in Haiti." Report 6 (10).
- Human Rights Watch/Americas and National Coalition for Haitian Refugees. 1994. "Terror Prevails in Haiti: Human Rights Violations and Failed Diplomacy." *Haiti Insight* 6 (5): 1–47.
- Hymes, D. 1974. "The Uses of Anthropology: Critical, Political, Personal." In *Reinventing Anthropology*, edited by D. Hymes, pp. 3–79. New York: Random House.
- Ignatieff, M. 2001. *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Iguñiz, J. 1995. *Deuda externa en América Latina: Exigencias éticas desde la doctrina social de la Iglesia*, Lima. Lima: Instituto Bartolomé de Las Casas.
- Indigenous Peoples Council on Biocolonialism. Web site at <http://www.ipcb.org>.
- Institute of Medicine. 2001. *Coverage Matters: Insurance and Health Care*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

- . 2002a. *Care Without Coverage: Too Little, Too Late*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- . 2002b. *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights. 1994. *Report on the Situation of Human Rights in Haiti*. Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.
- International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg). 1947. "Judgment and Sentences." *American Journal of International Law* 41 (1): 172–333.
- Iriart, C., E. E. Merhy, and H. Waitzkin. 2000. "La atención gerenciada en América Latina: Transnacionalización del sector salud en el contexto de la reforma." *Caderños de Saúde Pública* 16 (1): 95–105.
- . 2001. "Managed Care in Latin America: The New Common Sense in Health Policy Reform." *Social Science and Medicine* 52(8): 1243–53.
- Ito, M., Y. Nishibe, and Y.K. Inoue. 1998. "Isolation of Inoue-Melnick Virus from Cerebrospinal Fluid of Patients with Epidemic Neuropathy in Cuba." *Archives of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine* 122 (6): 520–22.
- Jacoby, R. 1994. *Dogmatic Wisdom: How the Culture Wars Divert Education and Distract America*. New York: Doubleday.
- James, C.L.R. 1963. *The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution*. New York: Vintage Books.
- . 1980. *The Black Jacobins*. London: Allison and Busby.
- Janzen, J.M., and R.K. Janzen. 2000. *Do I Still Have a Life? Voices from the Aftermath of War in Rwanda and Burundi*. Publications in Anthropology, no. 20. Lawrence: University of Kansas.
- Jean-Louis, R. 1989. "Diagnostic de l'état de santé en Haïti." *Forum Libre* 1 (*Médecine, Santé et Démocratie en Haïti*): 11–20.
- Jencks, C. 2002. "Does Inequality Matter?" *Daedalus* 131 (1): 49–65.
- Jenkins, J.H. 1998. "The Medical Anthropology of Political Violence: A Cultural and Feminist Agenda." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 122–31.
- Johnson, K. 1993. "Judicial Acquiescence to the Executive Branch's Pursuit of Foreign Policy and Domestic Agendas in Immigration Matters: The Case of the Haitian Asylum Seekers." *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 7 (1): 1–37.
- Johnston, B.R. 1994a. "The Abuse of Human Environmental Rights: Experience and Response." In *Who Pays the Price? The Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis*, edited by B.R. Johnston, pp. 219–32. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- . 1994b. "Environmental Degradation and Human Rights Abuse." In *Who Pays the Price? The Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis*, edited by B.R. Johnston, pp. 7–15. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- . 1994c. "Experimenting on Human Subjects: Nuclear Weapons Testing and Human Rights Abuse." In *Who Pays the Price? The Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis*, edited by B.R. Johnston, pp. 131–41. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS. 2000. *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic, June 2000*. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.

- Jonas, S. 1991. *The Battle for Guatemala: Rebels, Death Squads, and U.S. Power*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- . 1997. "The Peace Accords: An End and a Beginning." *Report on the Americas, New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA)* 30 (6): 6–10.
- Jones, J.H. 1993. *Bad Blood: The Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment*. New York: Free Press.
- Junod, S.W. 2000. "Diethylene Glycol Deaths in Haiti." *Public Health Reports* 115 (1): 78–86.
- Juviler, P. 2000. "Political Community and Human Rights in Postcommunist Russia." In *Human Rights: New Perspectives, New Realities*, edited by A. Pollis and P. Schwab, pp. 115–37. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Kahn, J. 2001. "Rich Nations Consider Fund of Billions to Fight AIDS." *New York Times*, 29 April, p. A10.
- Kaiser Family Foundation. 1999. "United States: Infant Death Rate per 1,000 Live Births, by Race/Ethnicity, 1999." Available at <http://www.statehealthfacts.kff.org/cgi-bin/healthfacts.cgi?action=profile&area=United+States&category=Health+Status&subcategory=Infants&topic=Infant+Deaths+by+Race%2fEthnicity>.
- Karshan, M. 2000. "The Haitian People Achieve Environmental Justice for Earth Day." Haitian Government Press Release on Ash Removal. 22 April. Available at <http://www.essentialaction.org/return/government.txt>.
- Kassirer, J.P. 1998. "Managing Care: Should We Adopt a New Ethic?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 339 (6): 397–98.
- Katz, C. 1992. "All the World Is Staged: Intellectuals and the Projects of Ethnography." *Society and Space* 10: 495–510.
- Kauffman, L.A. 1993. "The Diversity Game." *Village Voice*, 31 August, pp. 29, 32.
- Kaufman, C. 1998. "Contraceptive Use in South Africa Under Apartheid." *Demography* 35 (4): 421–34.
- Kaveny, C. 1999. "Commodifying the Polyvalent Good of Health Care." *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 24 (3): 207–23.
- Kawachi, I., B.P. Kennedy, K. Lochner, et al. 1997. "Social Capital, Income Inequality, and Mortality." *American Journal of Public Health* 87 (9): 1491–98.
- Kazionny, B., C. Wells, H. Kluge, et al. 2001. "Implications of the Growing HIV-1 Epidemic for Tuberculosis Control in Russia." *Lancet* 358 (9292): 1513–14.
- Kearney, M. 1995. "The Local and the Global: The Anthropology of Globalization and Transnationalism." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 547–65.
- Keegan, V. 1996. "Highway Robbery by the Super-Rich." *Guardian*, 22 July, p. 16.
- Kernaghan, C. 1993. *Haiti After the Coup: Sweatshop or Real Development*. New York: U.S. National Labor Committee.
- Keshavjee, S., S. Weiser, and A. Kleinman. 2001. "Medicine Betrayed: Hemophilia Patients and HIV in the U.S." *Social Science and Medicine* 53 (8): 1081–94.
- Kilborn, P.T., and L. Clemetson. 2002. "Gains of 90's Did Not Lift All, Census Shows." *New York Times*, 5 June, pp. A1, A20.
- Kim, J.Y., J.V. Millen, A. Irwin, and J. Gershman, eds. 2000. *Dying for Growth: Global Inequality and the Health of the Poor*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.

- Kimerling, M. E., H. Kluge, N. Vezhnina, et al. 1999. "Inadequacy of the Current WHO Re-Treatment Regimen in a Central Siberian Prison: Treatment Failure and MDRTB." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 3 (5): 451-53.
- Kinney, E. D. 2001. "The International Human Right to Health: What Does This Mean for Our Nation and World?" *Indiana Law Review* 34: 1457-75.
- Kipnis, K., and D. T. Meyers, eds. 1985. *Economic Justice: Private Rights and Public Responsibilities*. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Kirkpatrick, J. 1981. "Establishing a Viable Human Rights Policy." Speech delivered at Human Rights Conference, 4 April, Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio. Available at http://www.thirdworldtraveler.com/HumanRightsDocuments/Kirkpatrick_HRPoly.html.
- Kirsch, J. D., and M. Arana Cedeño. 1999. "Informed Consent for Family Planning for Poor Women in Chiapas, Mexico." *Lancet* 354 (9176): 419-20.
- Klein, D. E., G. Sullivan, D. L. Wolcott, et al. 1987. "Changes in AIDS Risk Behaviors Among Homosexual Male Physicians and University Students." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 144 (6): 742-47.
- Klein, N. 2000. *No Logo! Taking Aim at the Brand Bullies*. Toronto: Knopf Canada.
- Kleinman, A. 1995. "Anthropology of Medicine." In *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, edited by W. T. Reich, pp. 1667-72. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- . 1999. "Moral Experience and Ethical Reflection: Can Ethnography Reconcile Them? A Quandary for the 'New Bioethics.'" *Daedalus* 128 (4): 69-97.
- Kleinman, A., L. Eisenberg, and B. Good. 1978. "Culture, Illness, and Care: Clinical Lessons from Anthropologic and Cross-Cultural Research." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 88 (2): 251-58.
- Kleist, T. 1997. "Mexican Gunmen Slay 42; Chiapas Village Targeted." *Chicago Sun-Times*, 23 December, p. 1.
- Knowlton, B. 2000. "U.S. Appeals Court Hands Victory to Elian's Father." *International Herald Tribune*, 2 June, pp. 1, 8.
- Knox, N. 2000. "Swiss Judge Traces Trail of Laundered Russian Funds." *USA Today*, 24 August, p. B1.
- Knox, R. A. 2000. "Health Officials Track New TB Strain." *Boston Globe*, 21 April, p. B4.
- Koggel, C. 1998. *Perspectives on Equality: Constructing a Relational Theory*. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Kolata, G., and K. Eichenwald. 1999. "For the Uninsured, Experiments May Provide the Only Treatment." *New York Times*, 22 June, p. A1.
- Koss, M., P. Koss, and J. Woodruff. 1991. "Deleterious Effects of Criminal Victimization on Women's Health and Medical Utilization." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 151 (2): 342-47.
- Krieger, N. 1999. "Embodying Inequality: A Review of Concepts, Measures, and Methods for Studying Health Consequences of Discrimination." *International Journal of Health Services* 29 (2): 295-352.
- Kwiatkowski, L. M. 1998. *Struggling with Development: The Politics of Hunger and Gender in the Philippines*. Boulder: Westview Press.

- LaFeber, W. 1984. *Inevitable Revolutions: The United States in Central America*. New York: Norton.
- Lambert, P., M. Tauber, and A. Tresinowski. 2002. "After the Jackpot." *People* 57 (22): 82–88.
- Lancaster, R. 1988. *Thanks to God and the Revolution*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lanchin, M. 2000. "Secret Haunts El Salvador." *San Francisco Chronicle*, 23 March, pp. A1, A10.
- Laqueur, W., and B. Rubin, eds. 1990. *The Human Rights Reader*. Rev. ed. New York: New American Library.
- Laurell, A. C. 2001. "Health Reform in Mexico: The Promotion of Inequality." *International Journal of Health Services* 31 (2): 291–321.
- Lawless, R. 1992. *Haiti's Bad Press*. Rochester, Vt.: Schenkman.
- Lawyers Committee for Human Rights. 1990. *Paper Laws, Steel Bayonets: Breakdown of the Rule of Law in Haiti*. New York: Lawyers Committee for Human Rights.
- Le Caisne, L. 2000. *Prison: Une ethnologue en centrale*. Paris: Éditions Odile Jacob.
- Leacock, E. B. 1981. *Myths of Male Dominance*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Leaning, J., S. Briggs, and L. Chen, eds. 1999. *Humanitarian Crises: The Medical and Public Health Response*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Leatherman, T. L. 1998. "Illness, Social Relations, and Household Production and Reproduction in the Andes of Southern Peru." In *Building a New Biocultural Synthesis: Political-Economic Perspectives on Human Biology*, edited by A. L. Goodman and T. L. Leatherman, pp. 245–67. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Leclerc, A., D. Fassin, H. Grandjean, et al., eds. 2000. *Les inégalités sociales de santé*. Paris: Éditions la Découverte et Syros.
- Lee, B. 2002. "Statement of Congresswoman Barbara Lee: New Partnership for Haiti Resolution." Statement introducing H. Cong. Res. 382, on behalf of the Congressional Black Caucus Haiti Task Force. 18 April, Washington, D.C.
- Leiner, M. 1994. *Sexual Politics in Cuba: Machismo, Sexuality, and AIDS*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Lemarchand, R. 1997. "The Rwanda Genocide." In *Century of Genocides: Eyewitness Accounts and Critical Views*, edited by S. Totten, W. S. Parsons, and I. W. Charny, pp. 408–23. New York: Garland.
- Levins, R. 2000. "Is Capitalism a Disease? The Crisis in U.S. Public Health." *Monthly Review* 52 (4): 8–33.
- Lewin, M. E., and S. Altman, eds. 2000. *America's Health Care Safety Net: Intact But Endangered*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Li, J. T. C. 1996. "The Patient-Physician Relationship: Covenant or Contract." *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* 71: 917–18.
- . 1998. "The Physician as Advocate." *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* 73: 1022–24.
- . 1999. "Humility and the Practice of Medicine." *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* 74: 529–30.

- Liebow, E. 1993. *Tell Them Who I Am: The Lives of Homeless Women*. New York: Free Press.
- Liguori, A. L. 1995. "Health, Human Rights, and Dignity: Reflections from the Mexican Experience." *Health and Human Rights* 1 (3): 298-305.
- Lindsay, M. K., J. Grant, H. B. Peterson, et al. 1993. "Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection Among Patients in a Gynecology Emergency Department." *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 81 (6): 1012-15.
- Loescher, G. 1988. "Humanitarianism and Politics in Central America." *Political Science Quarterly* 103 (2): 295-320.
- Löytönen, M., and P. Maasilta. 1998. "Multi-Drug Resistant Tuberculosis in Finland: A Forecast." *Social Science and Medicine* 46 (6): 695-702.
- Lurie, M., A. Harrison, D. Wilkinson, et al. 1997. "Circular Migration and Sexual Networking in Rural Kwazulu/Natal: Implications for the Spread of HIV and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases." *Health Transition Review* 7 (Supplement 3): 17-27.
- Lurie, P., and S. M. Wolfe. 1997. "Unethical Trials of Interventions to Reduce Perinatal Transmission of the Human Immunodeficiency Virus in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 337 (12): 853-56.
- Lush, T. 2002. "Pastor Arrested as War Criminal." *St. Petersburg Times*, 1 May, p. A1.
- MacDonald, T. H. 1999. *A Developmental Analysis of Cuba's Health Care System Since 1959*. Lewiston, N. Y.: Edwin Mellen Press.
- Macklin, R. 1999. *Against Relativism: Cultural Diversity and the Search for Ethical Universals in Medicine*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Madrack, J. 2002. "A Rise in Child Poverty Rates Is at Risk in U.S." *New York Times*, 13 June, p. C2.
- Magnarella, P. J. 1994. "Anthropology, Human Rights, and Justice." *International Journal of Anthropology* 9 (1): 3-7.
- Mann, J. 1998. "AIDS and Human Rights: Where Do We Go from Here?" *Health and Human Rights* 3 (1): 143-49.
- Mann, J. M., S. Gruskin, M. A. Grodin, and G. J. Annas. 1999. *Health and Human Rights*. New York and London: Routledge.
- Mann, J., and D. Tarantola. 1998. "Responding to HIV/AIDS: A Historical Perspective." *Health and Human Rights* 2 (4): 5-8.
- Marcos, S. 2001. *Our Word Is Our Weapon: Selected Writings*. Edited by J. Ponce de León. New York: Seven Stories Press.
- Marcos, S., and the Zapatista Army of National Liberation. 1995. *Shadows of Tender Fury: The Letters and Communiqués of Subcomandante Marcos and the Zapatista Army of National Liberation*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Marks, S. P. 1999. "Economic Sanctions as Human Rights Violations: Reconciling Political and Public Health Imperatives." *American Journal of Public Health* 89 (10): 1509-13.
- Marmot, M. 1994. "Social Differentials in Health Within and Between Populations." *Daedalus* 123 (4): 197-216.
- Marmot, M., M. Bobak, and G. D. Smith. 1995. "Explanations for Social Inequalities in Health." In *Societies and Health*, edited by B. C. Amick, S. Levine, A. R. Tarlov, and D. C. Walsh, pp. 172-210. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Marmot, M. G., G. D. Smith, and S. A. Stansfeld. 1991. "Health Inequalities Among British Civil Servants: The Whitehall II Study." *Lancet* 337 (8754): 1387-93.
- Marshall, P. A., and B. A. Koenig. 1996. "Bioethics in Anthropology: Perspectives on Culture, Medicine, and Morality." In *Medical Anthropology: Contemporary Theory and Method*, edited by C. F. Sargent and T. M. Johnson, pp. 349-73. Westport, Conn.: Praeger.
- Martin-Baró, I. 1994. *Writings for a Liberation Theology*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Martínez, S. 1996. "Indifference Within Indignation: Anthropology, Human Rights, and the Haitian Bracero." *American Anthropologist* 98 (1): 17-25.
- Maruschak, L. M. 1999. "HIV in Prisons 1997." *Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin*, November, pp. 1-12.
- Mas, P., J. L. Pelegrino, M. G. Guzman, et al. 1997. "Viral Isolation from Cases of Epidemic Neuropathy in Cuba." *Archives of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine* 121 (8): 825-33.
- Maskovsky, J. 1999. "'Fighting for Our Lives': Poverty and AIDS Activism in Neoliberal Philadelphia." Ph.D. diss., Temple University.
- . 2000. "'Managing' the Poor: Neoliberalism, Medicaid HMOs, and the Triumph of Consumerism Among the Poor." *Medical Anthropology* 19: 121-46.
- Mason, T. A. 1956. *Harlan Fiske Stone: Pillar of the Law*. New York: Viking Press.
- Mauer, M. 1999. *Race to Incarcerate: The Sentencing Project*. New York: The New Press.
- Mayer, E. 1992. "Peru in Deep Trouble: Mario Vargas Llosa's 'Inquest in the Andes' Reexamined." In *Rereading Cultural Anthropology*, edited by G. E. Marcus, pp. 181-219. Durham: Duke University Press.
- McCord, C., and H. Freeman. 1990. "Excess Mortality in Harlem." *New England Journal of Medicine* 322 (3): 173-77.
- McCormick, E. 1993. "HIV-Infected Haitian Refugees: An Argument Against Exclusion." *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 7 (1): 149-71.
- McCully, P. 1996. *Silenced Rivers: The Ecology and Politics of Large Dams*. London: Zed Books.
- McNeil, D. G., Jr. 2000a. "Medical Merchants: A Special Report; Drug Makers and 3rd World: Study in Neglect." *New York Times*, 21 May, p. 1.
- . 2000b. "Medicine Merchants: Patients and Patents; As Devastating Epidemics Increase, Nations Take On Drug Companies." *New York Times*, 9 July, p. A8.
- . 2000c. "No Limit: Writing the Bill for Global AIDS." *New York Times*, 2 July, p. 4.
- . 2000d. "Selling Cheap 'Generic' Drugs, India's Copycats Irk Industry." *New York Times*, 1 December, pp. A1, A14.
- Médecins Sans Frontières. 2001. "Fatal Imbalance: The Crisis in Research and Development for Drugs for Neglected Diseases." Available at <http://www.msf.org/content/page.cfm?articleid=032387D3-7D09-49E3-99FC231DBE03F7B7>.
- Merleau-Ponty, M. 1945. *Phénoménologie de la perception*. Paris: Gallimard.

- Messer, E. 1993. "Anthropology and Human Rights." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 22: 221-49.
- . 1997. "Pluralist Approaches to Human Rights." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 53: 293-317.
- Mexico Solidarity Network. 2000. News and Analysis Archive. News Summary, 1-7 August.
- Millen, J. V., and T. H. Holtz. 2000. "Dying for Growth, Part I: Transnational Corporations and the Health of the Poor." In *Dying for Growth: Global Inequality and the Health of the Poor*, edited by J. Y. Kim, J. V. Millen, A. Irwin, and J. Gershman, pp. 177-223. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Milosz, C. 1973. *Selected Poems*. Hopewell, N.J.: Ecco Press.
- . 1978. *Bells in Winter*. Hopewell, N.J.: Ecco Press.
- , ed. 1983. *Postwar Polish Poetry*. 3d ed. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Ministry of Public Health of Cuba. 2000. *Health Care Situation in Cuba: Basic Indicators 1999*. Havana: National Health Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Health.
- Ministry of Social Development, Mexico. 2000. "Chiapas: State-Level Indigenous Profile." Available at http://www.sedesol.gob.mx/perfiles/estatal/chiapas/00_summary.html.
- Mintz, S. 1974. *Caribbean Transformations*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1977. "The So-Called World System: Local Initiative and Local Response." *Dialectical Anthropology* 2 (4): 253-70.
- . 1997. "The Localization of Anthropological Practice: From Area Studies to Transnationalism." *Critique of Anthropology* 18 (2): 117-33.
- Mintzes, B., A. Hardon, and J. Hanhart, eds. 1993. *Norplant: Under Her Skin*. Amsterdam: Wemos and Women's Health Action Foundation.
- Misión de Verificación de las Naciones Unidas en Guatemala (MINUGUA). 1999. *Noveno informe sobre derechos humanos de MINUGUA*. Guatemala City: MINUGUA.
- Mitchell, J. 1943. *McSorley's Wonderful Saloon*. New York: Duell, Sloan and Pearce.
- Mitnick, C., E. Palacios, S. Shin, et al. 2001. "Treatment Outcomes in 75 Patients with Chronic Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis Enrolled in Aggressive Community-Based Therapy in Urban Peru." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 5 (11) Supplement 1: S156-57.
- Mittal, A., and P. Rosset, eds. 1999. *America Needs Human Rights*. Oakland, Calif.: Food First Books.
- Monmaney, T. 1997. "Gene Sleuths Seek Asthma's Secrets on Remote Island; Residents, Who Apparently Inherited Susceptibility, Have Come Under the Microscope of a Booming Biotech Industry." *Los Angeles Times*, 30 April, p. A1.
- Moore, M., and J. W. Anderson. 1997. "45 Villagers Slaughtered in Restive Mexican State; Human Rights Workers Blame Ruling Party." *Washington Post*, 24 December, p. A8.

- Moreno, J. D. 1997. "Reassessing the Influence of the Nuremberg Code on American Medical Ethics." *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy* 13 (2): 347-60.
- Moreno, J. D., and S. E. Lederer. 1996. "Revising the History of the Cold War Research Ethics." *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 6 (3): 223-37.
- Morsy, S. A. 1993. "Bodies of Choice: Norplant Experimental Trials on Egyptian Women." In *Norplant: Under Her Skin*, edited by B. Mintzes, A. Hardon, and J. Hanhart, pp. 89-114. Amsterdam: Wemos and Women's Health Action Foundation.
- Mosley, W. H., J. L. Bobadilla, and D. T. Jamison. 1993. "The Health Transition: Implications for Health Policy in Developing Countries." In *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, edited by D. T. Jamison, W. H. Mosley, A. R. Measham, and J. L. Bobadilla, pp. 673-99. New York: Oxford Medical Publications.
- Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo. 1999. "Letter to Pope John Paul II." *International Journal of Health Services* 29 (4): 895-96.
- Mullings, A. M. A. 2000. "The Ethics of Research in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 343 (5): 362.
- Murphy, A. 2000. *The Triumph of Evil: The Reality of the U.S.A.'s Cold War Victory*. Fucecchio: European Press Academic Publishing.
- Murray, J. L., and A. D. Lopez. 1996. *The Global Burden of Disease: A Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability from Diseases, Injuries, and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020*. Boston: Harvard School of Public Health on behalf of the World Health Organization and the World Bank.
- Mushlin, A. I., and F. A. Appel. 1977. "Diagnosing Potential Noncompliance: Physicians' Ability in a Behavioral Dimension of Medical Care." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 137 (3): 318-21.
- Nader, L. 1972. "Up the Anthropologist—Perspectives Gained from Studying Up." In *Reinventing Anthropology*, edited by D. Hymes, pp. 284-311. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Nagengast, C. 1994. "Violence, Terror, and the Crisis of the State." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 23: 109-36.
- . 1997. "Women, Minorities, and Indigenous Peoples: Universalism and Cultural Relativity." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 53: 349-69.
- Nagengast, C., and T. Turner. 1997. "Introduction: Universal Human Rights Versus Cultural Relativity." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 53: 269-72.
- Nash, J. 1995. "The Reassertion of Indigenous Identity: Mayan Responses to State Intervention in Chiapas." *Latin American Research Review* 30 (5): 7-42.
- National Center for Health Statistics. 1998. *Health, United States, 1998, with Socioeconomic Status and Health Chartbook*. Hyattsville, Md.: National Center for Health Statistics.
- . 2000. *Health, United States, 2000, with Adolescent Health Chartbook*. Hyattsville, Md.: National Center for Health Statistics.
- National Endowment for Democracy. Web site at <http://www.ned.org/about/about.html>.

- National Institute for Health Care Management. 2001. "Prescription Drugs and Mass Media Advertising, 2000." Available at <http://www.nihcm.org/DTCbrief2001.pdf>.
- . 2002a. "Changing Patterns of Pharmaceutical Innovation." Available at <http://nihcm.org/innovations.pdf>.
- . 2002b. "Prescription Drug Expenditures in 2001: Another Year of Escalating Costs." Available at <http://www.nihcm.org/spending2001.pdf>.
- Navarro, V. 1981a. "The Economic and Political Determinants of Human (Including Health) Rights." In *Imperialism, Health, and Medicine*, edited by V. Navarro, pp. 53–76. Farmingdale, N.Y.: Baywood.
- . 1981b. "The Underdevelopment of Health or the Health of Underdevelopment: An Analysis of the Distribution of Human Health Resources in Latin America." In *Imperialism, Health, and Medicine*, edited by V. Navarro, pp. 15–36. Farmingdale, N.Y.: Baywood.
- . 1990. "Race or Class Versus Race and Class: Mortality Differentials in the United States." *Lancet* 336 (8725): 1238–40.
- . 1997. "WHO: Where There Is No Vision, the People Perish." *Lancet* 350 (9089): 1480–81.
- . 1998. "Whose Globalization?" *American Journal of Public Health* 88 (5): 742–43.
- "Nearly 1,000,000 Locked Up in Russian Prisons." 2002. Interfax, 5 January. Available at <http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/6006-3.cfm>.
- Neier, A. 1990. "What Should Be Done About the Guilty?" *New York Review of Books*, 1 February, pp. 32–35.
- . 1998. *War Crimes: Brutality, Genocide, Terror, and the Struggle for Justice*. New York: Times Books.
- Neill, K. G. 2001. "Dancing with the Devil: Health, Human Rights, and the Export of U.S. Models of Managed Care to Developing Countries." *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 24 (4): 61–63.
- Nelson, H. L., ed. 1997. *Stories and Their Limits: Narrative Approaches to Bioethics*. New York: Routledge.
- Nelson, H. L., and J. L. Nelson. 1996. "Justice in the Allocation of Health Care Resources: A Feminist Account." In *Feminism and Bioethics: Beyond Reproduction*, edited by S. M. Wolf, pp. 351–70. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Nelson-Pallmeyer, J. 1992. *Brave New World Order: Must We Pledge Allegiance?* Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Neptune-Anglade, M. 1986. *L'autre moitié du développement: À propos du travail des femmes en Haïti*. Pétiion-Ville, Haïti: Éditions des Alizés.
- Neruda, P. 1974. *Five Decades: A Selection (Poems 1925–1970)*. New York: Grove Press.
- Neuffer, E. 2001. *The Key to My Neighbor's House: Seeking Justice in Bosnia and Rwanda*. New York: Picador.
- Neugebauer, R. 1999. "Research on Violence in Developing Countries: Benefits and Perils." *American Journal of Public Health* 89 (10): 1473–74.
- Newbury, C. 1988. *The Cohesion of Oppression: Clientship and Ethnicity in Rwanda, 1860–1960*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Nguyen, V.K. 2000. "The Shape of Things to Come?" *Globe and Mail*, 11 July, p. A15.
- Nickel, J. 1987. *Making Sense of Human Rights: Philosophical Reflections on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Nightingale, E., K. Hannibal, J. Geiger, et al. 1990. "Apartheid Medicine: Health and Human Rights in South Africa." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 264 (16): 2097-102.
- Nordstrom, C. 1998. "Terror Warfare and the Medicine of Peace." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 103-21.
- Norris, C. 1990. *What's Wrong with Postmodernism: Critical Theory and the Ends of Philosophy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1992. *Uncritical Theory: Postmodernism, Intellectuals, and the Gulf War*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Norton, M. 2002. "Haiti Clamors for Release of Blocked Loans That Might Take Years to Disburse." Associated Press, 11 March.
- "The Nuremberg Code." 1949-1953. In *Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10*, Nuremberg, October 1946-April 1949, pp. 181-82. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Nussbaum, M., and A. Sen. 1993. *The Quality of Life*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nutter, D.O. 1984. "Access to Care and the Evolution of Corporate, For-Profit Medicine." *New England Journal of Medicine* 311 (14): 917-19.
- Nyhan, D. 1992. "Murder in Haiti." *Boston Globe*, 19 March, p. A17.
- Obiora, L.A. 1997. "Bridges and Barricades: Rethinking Polemics and Intransigence in the Campaign Against Female Circumcision." *Case Western Reserve Law Review* 47 (2): 275-379.
- Oficina los Derechos Humanos del Arzobispado de Guatemala (ODHAG). 1998. *Guatemala: Nunca Más*. Guatemala City: Informe Proyecto Interdiocesano de Recuperación de la Memoria Histórica.
- Okin, S. 1981. "Liberty and Welfare: Some Basic Issues in Human Rights Theory." In *Human Rights*, edited by J.R. Pennock and J.W. Chapman, pp. 232-56. New York: New York University Press.
- Olujić, M.B. 1998. "Embodiment of Terror: Gendered Violence in Peacetime and Wartime in Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 31-50.
- O'Neill, W. 1993. "The Roots of Human Rights Violations in Haiti." *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 7 (1): 87-117.
- Organs Watch. University of California, Berkeley. Web site at <http://sunsite.berkeley.edu/biotech/organswatch/>.
- Orwell, G. 1933. *Down and Out in Paris and London*. New York: Harcourt Brace.
- . 1968. *The Collected Essays, Journalism, and Letters of George Orwell*. Vol. 4, *In Front of Your Nose, 1945-1950*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Ott, K. 1996. *Fevered Lives: Tuberculosis in American Culture Since 1870*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

- Packard, R. 1989. *White Plague, Black Labor: Tuberculosis and the Political Economy of Health and Disease in South Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Pan American Health Organization. 2001. Haiti: Country Health Profiles. Available at <http://www.paho.org/English/SHA/prfl/HAI.htm>.
- Partners In Health. Web site at www.pih.org.
- Patterson, O. 1979. "On Slavery and Slave Formations." *New Left Review* 117: 31–67.
- Paul VI. 1967. *Populorum Progressio*. Available at <http://www.osjspm.org/lcst/pp.htm>.
- Pax Christi International. 1992. *Pax Christi Newsletter*. April, vol. 13. Brussels: Pax Christi International.
- Pear, R. 2001. "HMOs Plan to Drop Medicare, Calling Fees Too Low." *New York Times*, 22 September, p. A8.
- Peel, Q. 2000. "Russia's Invitation to Reform: To Revive His Country's Economy, Vladimir Putin Must Be Able to Attract Foreign Investment and Technology." *Financial Times*, 17 April, p. 23.
- Pellegrino, E. 1997. "The Nazi Doctors and Nuremberg: Some Moral Lessons Revisited." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 127 (4): 307–8.
- . 1999. "The Commodification of Medical and Health Care: The Moral Consequences of a Paradigm Shift from a Professional to a Market Ethic." *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 24 (3): 243–66.
- Pellegrino, E. D., and D. C. Thomasma. 2000. "Dubious Premises—Evil Conclusions: Moral Reasoning at the Nuremberg Trials." *Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics* 9 (2): 261–74.
- Pereira, W. 1981. *Inhuman Rights: The Western System and Global Human Rights Abuse*. New York: Apex.
- Pérez-Stable, E. J. 1999. "Managed Care Arrives in Latin America." *New England Journal of Medicine* 340 (14): 1110–12.
- Perry, M. 1998. *The Idea of Human Rights: Four Inquiries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Peterson, M. A., ed. 1999. "Managed Care Backlash." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law* 24 (5): 873–1218 (theme issue).
- Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America. 2001. "Global Partnerships: Humanitarian Programs of the Pharmaceutical Industry in Developing Nations." Available at http://world.phrma.org/Phrma_2001Booklet.pdf.
- . 2002. "New Medicines in Development for Infectious Diseases." Available at http://www.phrma.org/searchcures/newmeds/resources/2002-04-03_56.pdf.
- Physicians for Human Rights. 1999. *Health Care Held Hostage: Human Rights Violations and Violations of Medical Neutrality in Chiapas, Mexico*. Boston: Physicians for Human Rights.
- Pierre-Antoine, L. 2002. "Aux origines des événements du décembre 2001." *Haïti-Progrès*, 27 February–5 March, 19 (50): 11–14.
- Pitcher, L. 1998. "'The Divine Impatience': Ritual, Narrative, and Symbolization in the Practice of Martyrdom in Palestine." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 8–30.

- Pixley, G. V., and C. Boff. 1989. *The Bible, the Church, and the Poor*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Polier, N., and W. Roseberry. 1989. "Tristes Tropes: Post-Modern Anthropologists Encounter the Other and Discover Themselves." *Economy and Society* 18 (2): 245-64.
- Pollack, A. 2001. "News Analysis: Defensive Drug Industry Fuels Fight over Patents." *New York Times*, 20 April, p. A6.
- Pollack, R., and L. O'Rourke. 2001. *Off the Charts: Pay, Profits, and Spending by Drug Companies*. June. Washington, D.C.: Families USA.
- Pollack, R., J. Woods, and L. O'Rourke. 2001. *Healthy Pay for Health Plan Executives*. June. Washington, D.C.: Families USA.
- Pollak, M. 1988. *Les homosexuels et le SIDA: Sociologie d'une épidémie*. Paris: A. M. Metailie.
- Poppendieck, J. 1998. *Sweet Charity? Emergency Food and the End of Entitlement*. New York: Viking Press.
- Portaels, F., L. Rigouts, and I. Bastian. 1999. "Addressing Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis in Penitentiary Hospitals and in the General Population of the Former Soviet Union." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 3 (7): 582-88.
- Powell, C. 1993. "'Life' at Guantánamo: The Wrongful Detention of Haitian Refugees." *Reconstruction* 2 (2): 58-68.
- Power, S. 2002. *"A Problem from Hell": America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books.
- Powles, J. W., and N. E. Day. 1997. "Consumption of Alcohol and Mortality in Russia." *Lancet* 350 (9082): 956.
- Program in Infectious Disease and Social Change, ed. 1999. *The Global Impact of Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis*. Boston: Harvard Medical School and the Open Society Institute.
- Pruchnicki, A. 1997. "First, Do No Harm (Pending Prior Approval)." *New England Journal of Medicine* 337 (22): 1627-28.
- Puleo, M. 1994. *The Struggle Is One: Voices and Visions of Liberation*. Albany: SUNY Press.
- Quesada, J. 1998. "Suffering Child: An Embodiment of War and Its Aftermath in Post-Sandinista Nicaragua." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12 (1): 51-73.
- Quinn, T. C., M. J. Wawer, N. Sewankambo, et al. 2000. "Viral Load and Heterosexual Transmission of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1." *New England Journal of Medicine* 342 (13): 921-29.
- Racine, M. M. B. 1999. *Like the Dew That Waters the Grass: Words from Haitian Women*. Washington, D.C.: EPICA.
- Rathore, S. S., A. K. Berger, K. P. Weinfurt, et al. 2000. "Race, Sex, Poverty, and the Medical Treatment of Acute Myocardial Infarction in the Elderly." *Circulation: Journal of the American Heart Association* 102 (6): 642-48.
- Rawls, J. 1999. *The Law of Peoples*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Reichman, L. B. 1997. "Tuberculosis Elimination—What's to Stop Us?" *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 1 (1): 3-11.

- Relman, A. 1991. "Shattuck Lecture—The Health Care Industry: Where Is It Taking Us?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 325 (12): 854–59.
- . 1998. "Education to Defend Professional Values in the New Corporate Age." *Academic Medicine* 73 (12): 1229–33.
- Renteln, A. D. 1988. "Relativism and the Search for Human Rights." *American Anthropologist* 90 (1): 56–72.
- Reverby, S. M., ed. 2000. *Tuskegee Truths: Rethinking the Tuskegee Syphilis Study*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Rey, T. 1999. "Junta, Rape, and Religion in Haiti, 1993–1994." *Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion* 15 (2): 73–100.
- Reyes, H., and R. Coninx. 1997. "Pitfalls of Tuberculosis Programmes in Prisons." *British Medical Journal* 315 (7120): 1447–50.
- Reyes-Frausto, S., M. A. Lezana-Fernández, M. C. Garcia Peña, et al. 1998. "Maternal Mortality Regionalization and Trend in Mexico (1937–1995)." *Archives of Medical Research* 29 (2): 165–72.
- Ridgeway, J., ed. 1994. *The Haiti Files: Decoding the Crisis*. Washington, D.C.: Essential Books.
- "Rifampicin or Ethambutol in the Routine Treatment of Tuberculosis." 1973. *British Medical Journal* 4 (892): 568.
- Rifkin, J. 2000. "The Price of Life: A Call for Radical Reform, As the Guardian Launches Its Special Inquiry into the Onrush of Gene Patenting." *Guardian* (London), 15 November, p. 22.
- Rimsha, N., H. Waitzkin, I. Pena, et al. 1996. "Local Research and Legal Advocacy for the Medically Indigent." *American Journal of Public Health* 86 (6): 883–85.
- Rivera, L. N. 1992. *A Violent Evangelism: The Political and Religious Conquest of the Americas*. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press.
- Robbins, I. P. 1999. "Managed Care in Prisons as Cruel and Unusual Punishment." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 90 (1): 195–237.
- Robert, D., and R. Machado. 2001. "Haiti: Economic Situation and Prospects." Inter-American Development Bank, Country Economic Assessment. Available at <http://www.iadb.org/regions/re2/sep/ha-sep.htm>.
- Roemer, M. I. 1998. "The Globalization of Public Health." *American Journal of Public Health* 88 (5): 744.
- Rosaldo, M., and L. Lamphere, eds. 1974. *Women, Culture, and Society*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Roseberry, W. 1996. "The Unbearable Lightness of Anthropology." *Radical History Review* (65): 5–25.
- Rosenberg, C. E. 1999. "Meanings, Politics, and Medicine: On the Bioethical Enterprise and History." *Daedalus* 128 (4): 27–46.
- Ross, J. 1995. *Rebellion from the Roots: Indian Uprising in Chiapas*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- . 2000. *The War Against Oblivion: Zapatista Chronicles, 1994–2000*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- Ross-Robinson, H. "Dame Eugenia: 'Nobody Is Listening to the Haitian People!'" *Haiti Confidential*, August 2001.
- Rothman, D. J. 1984. "Were Tuskegee and Willowbrook 'Studies in Nature'?" *Hastings Center Report* 12 (1): 5–7.

- Rouillon, A., S. Perdrizet, and R. Parrot. 1976. "Transmission of Tubercle Bacilli: The Effects of Chemotherapy." *Tubercle* 57: 275-99.
- Rout, L. 1976. *The African Experience in Spanish America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rowley, S. H. 1989. "Cuba's AIDS Center Resembles Prison." *Chicago Tribune*, 17 April, p. C22.
- Roy, A. 1999. *Cost of Living*. London: Flamingo.
- Rühl, C., V. Pokrovsky, and V. Vinogradov. 2002. "The Economic Consequences of HIV in Russia." World Bank report. Available at <http://www.worldbank.org/ru/eng/group/hiv/>.
- Rus, J. 1994. "The 'Comunidad Revolucionaria Institucional': The Subversion of Native Government in Highland Chiapas, 1936-1968." In *Everyday Forms of State Formation: Revolution and the Negotiation of Rule in Modern Mexico*, edited by G. Joseph and D. Nugent, pp. 265-300. Durham: Duke University Press.
- "Russia's Population to Continue to Decline." 2000. *New York Times*, 6 December, p. A10.
- Rylko-Bauer, B., and P. Farmer. 2002. "Managed Care or Managed Inequality? A Call for Critiques of Market-Based Medicine." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 16 (4): 476-502.
- Saltus, R. 1997. "Journal Departures Reflect AIDS Dispute." *Boston Globe*, 16 October, p. A11.
- Santana, S., L. Faas, and K. Wald. 1991. "Human Immunodeficiency Virus in Cuba: The Public Health Response of a Third World Country." *International Journal of Health Services* 21 (3): 511-37.
- Sawyer, J. 1999. "The Dirt May Hold Their Only Hope." *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 1 August, p. A10.
- Schachter, O. 1991. *International Law in Theory and Practice*. Boston: M. Nijhoff.
- Scheffler, S. 1981. "Natural Rights, Equality, and the Minimal State." In *Reading Nozick: Essays on Anarchy, State, and Utopia*, edited by J. Paul, pp. 148-68. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Scheper-Hughes, N. 1993. "AIDS, Public Health, and Human Rights in Cuba." *Lancet* 342 (8877): 965-67.
- . 1994. "An Essay: 'AIDS and the Social Body.'" *Social Science and Medicine* 39 (7): 991-1003.
- . 1996a. "Small Wars and Invisible Genocides." *Social Science and Medicine* 43 (5): 889-900.
- . 1996b. "Theft of Life: The Globalization of Organ Stealing Rumors." *Anthropology Today* 12 (3): 3-11.
- . 1998. "Organ Trade: The New Cannibalism." *The New Internationalist*, April, no. 300, pp. 14-17.
- . 2000a. "The Global Traffic of Human Organs." *Current Anthropology* 41 (2): 191-224.
- . 2000b. "Sacred Wounds: Writing with the Body." Introduction to *The Soft Vengeance of a Freedom Fighter*, by Albie Sachs, 2d ed., pp. xi-xxiv. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . n.d. "AIDS and Human Rights in Cuba—A Second Look." Department of Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley. Photocopy.

- Schiff, H., ed. 1995. *Holocaust Poetry*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Schirmer, J. 1991. "The Guatemalan Military Project: An Interview with Gen. Héctor Gramajo." *Harvard International Review* 13 (3): 1-13.
- Schlesinger, S., and S. Kinzer. 1999. *Bitter Fruit: The Story of the American Coup in Guatemala*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.
- Schmidt, H. 1971. *The United States Occupation of Haiti, 1915-1934*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.
- Schmidt, P.F. 1955. "Some Criticisms of Cultural Relativism." *Journal of Philosophy* 52 (25): 780-91.
- Schmitt, E. 1991. "U.S. Base Is an Oasis to Haitians." *New York Times*, 28 November, p. A6.
- Schneider, E. C., A. M. Zaslavsky, and A. M. Epstein. 2002. "Racial Disparities in the Quality of Care for Enrollees in Medicare Managed Care." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 287 (10): 1288-94.
- Schoenholtz, A. 1993. "Aiding and Abetting Persecutors: The Seizure and Return of Haitian Refugees in Violation of the U.N. Refugee Convention and Protocol." *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 7 (1): 67-85.
- Schoofs, M. 2000. "Glaxo Enters Fight in Ghana on AIDS Drug." *Wall Street Journal*, 1 December, p. A3.
- Schoultz, L. 1979. "U.S. Policy Toward Human Rights in Latin America: A Comparative Analysis of Two Administrations." *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 8 (special issue): 591-605.
- Schüklenk, U. 2000. "Protecting the Vulnerable: Testing Times for Clinical Research Ethics." *Social Science and Medicine* 51 (6): 969-77.
- Schwab, P. 1999. *Cuba: Confronting the U.S. Embargo*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Segundo, J.L. 1976. *The Liberation of Theology*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- . 1980. *Our Idea of God*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan.
- Sen, A. 1981. *Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1985a. *Commodities and Capabilities*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- . 1985b. "Well-Being, Agency, and Freedom: The Dewey Lectures, 1984." *Journal of Philosophy* 82 (4): 169-221.
- . 1987. *On Ethics and Economics*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- . 1992a. *Inequality Reexamined*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- . 1992b. "Missing Women." *British Medical Journal* 304 (6827): 587-88.
- . 1993. "The Economics of Life and Death." *Scientific American* 268 (5): 40-47.
- . 1998. "Mortality as an Indicator of Economic Success and Failure." (Text of the Innocenti Lecture of UNICEF, delivered in Florence, March 1995.) *Economic Journal* 108 (446): 1-25.
- . 1999. *Development as Freedom*. New York: Knopf.
- . 2000. "Will There Be Any Hope for the Poor?" *Time*, 22 May, pp. 94-95.
- Sentencing Project. 2001. "U.S. Continues to Be World Leader in Rate of Incarceration." Available at <http://www.sentencingproject.org/news/usno1.pdf>.

- . 2002a. "New Inmate Population Figures Show Continued Growth, Prospects for Change in Policy Unclear." Available at <http://www.sentencingproject.org/news/inmatepop-aproz.pdf>.
- . 2002b. "Prison Privatization and the Use of Incarceration." Available at <http://www.sentencingproject.org/news/pub1053.pdf>.
- Serrill, M. S. 1996. "Mexico's Black Mood." *Time International Magazine*, 7 October, vol. 148, no. 15. Available at <http://www.time.com/time/international/1996/961007/mexico.html>.
- Shacochis, B. 1999. *The Immaculate Invasion*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Shearer, W. T., T. C. Quinn, P. LaRussa, et al. 1997. "Viral Load and Disease Progression in Infants Infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1." *New England Journal of Medicine* 336 (19): 1337–42.
- Sheldon, G. F. 1998. "Professionalism, Managed Care, and the Human Rights Movement." *Bulletin of the American College of Surgeons* 83 (12): 13–33.
- Sher, G. 1983. "Health Care and the 'Deserving Poor.'" *Hastings Center Report* 13 (2): 9–12.
- Shue, H. 1996. *Basic Rights: Subsistence, Affluence, and U.S. Foreign Policy*. 2d ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Shuger, S. 2000. "Supreme Court Cover-Up." Today's Papers, *Slate*, 30 March. Available at <http://slate.msn.com/?id=1004976>.
- Shute, S., and S. Hurley, eds. 1993. *On Human Rights: The Oxford Amnesty Lectures*. New York: Basic Books.
- Sidel, V. W. 1996. "The Social Responsibilities of Health Professionals: Lessons from Their Role in Nazi Germany." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276 (20): 1679–81.
- Sidel, V. W., and R. Sidel. 1977. *A Healthy State: An International Perspective on the Crisis in United States Medical Care*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Simpson, C. 1993. *The Splendid Blond Beast: Money, Law, and Genocide in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Grove Press.
- Singer, M. 1994. "AIDS and the Health Crisis of the U.S. Urban Poor: The Perspective of Critical Medical Anthropology." *Social Science and Medicine* 39 (7): 931–48.
- . 1998. "The Development of Critical Medical Anthropology: Implications for Biological Anthropology." In *Building a New Biocultural Synthesis: Political-Economic Perspectives on Human Biology*, edited by A. L. Goodman and T. L. Leatherman, pp. 93–123. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Singer, M., and H. Baer. 1995. *Critical Medical Anthropology*. Amityville, N.Y.: Baywood.
- "Sixteen Charged in Chiapas Massacre." 1997. *Los Angeles Times*, 27 December, p. A4.
- Skogly, S. 1993. "Structural Adjustment and Development: Human Rights—An Agenda for Change." *Human Rights Quarterly* 15: 751–78.
- Skolnick, A. 1992. "Some Experts Suggest the Nation's 'War on Drugs' Is Helping Tuberculosis Stage a Deadly Comeback." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 268 (22): 3177–78.
- Smeeding, T., L. Rainwater, and G. Burtless. 2001. "United States Poverty in a Cross-National Context." Working paper prepared for the IRP Conference

- "Understanding Poverty in America: Progress and Problems," 22–24 May 2000, Madison, Wisconsin.
- Smith, C. 1990. "The Militarization of Civil Society in Guatemala: Economic Reorganization as a Continuation of War." *Latin American Perspectives* 67 (4): 8–41.
- Smith, J.F. 1997. "Christmas Lights Still Burn in Chiapas Massacre Chapel; Mexico: Investigators Seek Evidence at Site Where 45 Worshippers Were Gunned Down; Government Is Assailed." *Los Angeles Times*, 25 December, p. A1.
- Smith, R., H. Hiatt, and D. Berwick. 1999a. "Shared Ethical Principles for Everybody in Health Care: A Working Draft from the Tavistock Group." *British Medical Journal* 318 (7178): 248–51.
- . 1999b. "A Shared Statement of Ethical Principles for Those Who Shape and Give Health Care: A Working Draft from the Tavistock Group." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 130 (2): 143–47.
- Snider, D.E., Jr., L. Salinas, and G.D. Kelly. 1989. "Tuberculosis: An Increasing Problem Among Minorities in the United States." *Public Health Reports* 104 (6): 646–53.
- Sobrinho, J. 1988. *Spirituality of Liberation: Toward Political Holiness*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- "Social Suffering." 1996. *Daedalus* 125 (1).
- Sohl, P., and H. A. Bassford. 1986. "Codes of Medical Ethics: Traditional Foundations and Contemporary Practice." *Social Science and Medicine* 22 (11): 1175–79.
- Sontag, D., and L. Richardson. 1997. "Doctors Withhold H.I.V. Pill Regimen from Some." *New York Times*, 2 March, pp. 1, 31.
- "South Florida Braces for Haitian Time Bomb." 1993. *Orlando Sentinel*, 11 January, p. A1.
- Specter, M. 1994. "Climb in Russia's Death Rate Sets Off Population Implosion." *New York Times*, 6 March, p. 1.
- . 1997. "AIDS Onrush Sends Russia to the Edge of an Epidemic." *New York Times*, 18 May, p. A1.
- . 1998. "Citadel of Russia's Wasteful Health System." *New York Times*, 4 February, p. A1.
- . 2000. "At a Western Outpost of Russia, AIDS Spreads 'Like a Forest Fire.'" *New York Times*, 4 December, p. A1.
- Stanley, A. 1998. "Russians Lament the Crime of Punishment." *New York Times*, 8 January, p. A1.
- Starn, O. 1992. "Missing the Revolution: Anthropologists and the War in Peru." In *Rereading Cultural Anthropology*, edited by G.E. Marcus, pp. 152–80. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Stavenhagen, R. 1996a. *Ethnic Conflicts and the Nation-State*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan, in association with United Nations Research Institute for Social Development; New York: St. Martin's Press.
- . 1996b. "Indigenous Rights: Some Conceptual Problems." In *Constructing Democracy: Human Rights, Citizenship, and Society in Latin America*, edited by E. Jelin and E. Hershberg, pp. 141–60. Boulder: Westview Press.

- Stea, D., S. Elguea, and C. Pérez Bustillo. 1997. "Environment, Development, and Indigenous Revolution in Chiapas." In *Life and Death Matters: Human Rights and the Environment at the End of the Millennium*, edited by B.R. Johnston, pp. 213–37. Walnut Creek, Calif.: Altamira Press.
- Steadman, K. J. 1997. "Struggling for a 'Never Again': A Comparison of the Human Rights Reports in Post-Authoritarian Argentina and Chile." Bachelor's thesis, Harvard University.
- Stein, D. 1992. "Making Sense of America's Refugee Policy." *USA Today*, September, 121 (2568): 13–15.
- Steinbock, B. 1996. "The Concept of Coercion and Long-Term Contraceptives." In *Coerced Contraception? Moral and Policy Challenges of Long-Acting Birth Control*, edited by E.H. Moskowitz and B. Jennings, pp. 53–78. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.
- Steiner, H., and P. Alston. 1996. *International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stephen, L., and G. A. Collier. 1997. "Reconfiguring Ethnicity, Identity, and Citizenship in the Wake of the Zapatista Rebellion." *Journal of Latin American Anthropology* 3 (1): 2–13.
- Stephens, J. 2000. "Where Profits and Lives Hang in the Balance: Finding an Abundance of Subjects and Lack of Oversight Abroad, Big Drug Companies Test Offshore to Speed Products to Market." *Washington Post*, 17 December, p. A1.
- Stern, H. F. 1995. "When Money and Biomedicine Mix: A Tale of Two Colliding Discourses." *Mind and Human Interaction* 6 (2): 84–97.
- Stern, V. 1998. *A Sin Against the Future: Imprisonment in the World*. London: Penguin Books.
- Stern, V., and R. Jones. 1999. *Sentenced to Die? The Problem of TB in Prisons in East and Central Europe and Central Asia*. London: International Centre for Prison Studies, King's College.
- Stocker, K., H. Waitzkin, and C. Iriart. 1999. "The Exportation of Managed Care to Latin America." *New England Journal of Medicine* 340 (14): 1131–36.
- Stokes Newbold [Richard Newbold Adams and Manning Stokes Nash]. 1957. "Receptivity to Communist Fomented Agitation in Rural Guatemala." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 5: 338–61.
- Stolberg, S. G., and J. Gerth. 2000. "Keeping Down the Competition; How Companies Stall Generics and Keep Themselves Healthy." *New York Times*, 23 July, p. 1.
- Styblo, K. 1984. *Epidemiology of Tuberculosis*. The Hague: Royal Netherlands Tuberculosis Association.
- Sumartojo, E. 1993. "When Tuberculosis Treatment Fails: A Social Behavioral Account of Patient Adherence." *American Review of Respiratory Disease* 147 (5): 1311–20.
- Sutherland, I., and P. M. Fayers. 1975. "The Association of the Risk of Tuberculosis Infection with Age." *Bulletin of the International Union Against Tuberculosis* 50: 70–81.
- Swarns, R. L. 2000. "Loans to Buy AIDS Drugs Are Rejected by Africans." *New York Times*, 22 August, p. A6.

- Syfers, J. 2000. "Human Rights Versus Classical Liberalism: A Study in the Theory of Value." In *Not for Sale: In Defense of Public Goods*, edited by A. Anton, M. Fisk, and N. Holmstrom, pp. 145–70. Boulder: Westview Press.
- "Symposium: The Haitian Refugee Crisis: A Closer Look." 1993. *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 7 (1): 1–147.
- Szulc, T. 1986. *Fidel: A Critical Portrait*. New York: Avon Books.
- Szymborska, W. 1981. *Sounds, Feelings, Thoughts*. Translated by M.J. Krynski and R.A. Maguire. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 1995. *View with a Grain of Sand: Selected Poems*. Translated by S. Baranczak and C. Cavanagh. New York: Harcourt, Brace.
- Tahaoglu, K., T. Törün, T. Sevim, et al. 2001. "The Treatment of Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis in Turkey." *New England Journal of Medicine* 345 (3): 170–74.
- Tang, D. 2000. "Disease Called Threat to Security." *Washington Times*, 30 June, p. A17.
- Tangeman, M. 1995. *Mexico at the Crossroads: Politics, the Church, and the Poor*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books.
- Taubes, G. 1997. "Resurgent Mosquitoes, Dengue in Cuba." *Science* 277 (5323): 174.
- Tauer, C. 1989. "AIDS: Human Rights and Public Health." *Medical Anthropology* 10 (2–3): 177–92.
- Taylor, E., C. Besse, and T. Healing. 1994. "Tuberculosis in Siberia." *Lancet* 343: 968.
- Tedlock, B. 1982. *Time and the Highland Maya*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Tedlock, D. 1993. *Breath on the Mirror: Mythic Voices and Visions of the Living*. San Francisco: HarperCollins.
- Telzak, E. E., K. Sepkowitz, P. Alpert, et al. 1995. "Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis in Patients Without HIV Infection." *New England Journal of Medicine* 333 (14): 907–11.
- t'Hoen, E. 2000. Statement from Médecins Sans Frontières, Campaign for Access to Essential Medicines. Health Issues Group DG Trade, 26 June, Brussels. Available at http://trade-info.cec.eu.int/civil_soc/documents/meeting/me-25-msf.pdf.
- Thomas, C. W. 2000. "Correctional Privatization in the United States: An Examination of Its Modern History and Future Potential." Paper presented at the Mental Health in Corrections Symposium, 22 June, Kansas City, Missouri.
- Thomas, L. 1983. *The Youngest Science: Notes of a Medicine-Watcher*. New York: Viking Press.
- Thornhill, J., and A. Ostrovsky. 1999. "IMF Agrees Russia Is Keeping to Conditions of Loan." *Financial Times*, 24 September, p. 3.
- Thornton, S. 1996. "Cultural Rights, Multiculturalism, and Cultural Relativism." In *Teaching for Citizenship in Europe*, edited by A. Osler, H. F. Rathenaw, and H. Starkey, pp. 23–34. Stoke-on-Trent: Trentham Books.
- Tjaden, P., and N. Thoennes. 1998. *Prevalence, Incidence, and Consequences of Violence Against Women: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice/CDC Research in Brief.

- Tomes, N. 1998. *The Gospel of Germs: Men, Women, and the Microbe in American Life*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Tomkins, A., and C. J. Henry. 1992. "Comparison of Nutrient Composition of Refugee Rations and Pet Foods." *Lancet* 340 (8815): 367-68.
- Trouiller, P., and P. Olliaro. 1999. "Drug Development Output: What Proportion for Tropical Diseases?" *Lancet* 354 (9173): 164.
- Trouillot, M-R. 1990. *Haiti, State Against Nation: The Origins and Legacy of Duvalierism*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Turett, G. S., E. E. Telzak, L. V. Torian, et al. 1995. "Improved Outcomes for Patients with Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis." *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 21: 1238-44.
- Turner, T. 1997. "Human Rights, Human Difference: Anthropology's Contribution to an Emancipatory Cultural Politics." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 53: 273-92.
- Turque, B., S. Reiss, M. Liu, et al. 1993. "Why Our Borders Are Out of Control." *Newsweek*, 9 August, p. 25.
- Turshen, M. 1986. "Health and Human Rights in a South African Bantustan." *Social Science and Medicine* 22 (9): 887-92.
- . 1989. *The Politics of Public Health*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.
- . 1999. *Privatizing Health Services in Africa*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.
- Tuskegee Syphilis Ad Hoc Advisory Panel. 1973. *Final Report*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Public Health Service.
- Tutu, D. M. 1999. *No Future Without Forgiveness*. London: Rider.
- UNAIDS/World Health Organization. 2000. Haiti: Epidemiological Fact Sheets on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections, 2000 Update. Available at http://www.who.int/emc-hiv/fact_sheets/pdfs/haiti_en.pdf.
- United Nations. 2000. "Raboteau Verdict in Haiti a 'Landmark in Fight Against Impunity,' But Case Not Yet Finished, Says UN Independent Expert." Press release, 20 November. Available at <http://www.unhcr.ch/hurricane/hurricane.nsf/view01720D87DC442C8259C125699D005C63B6?opendocument>.
- United Nations Development Programme. 1990. *Human Development Report, 1990*. New York: Oxford University Press for UNDP.
- . 1998. *Human Development Report, 1998*. New York: Oxford University Press for UNDP.
- . 1999. *Human Development Report, 1999*. New York: Oxford University Press for UNDP.
- . 2001. *Human Development Report, 2001*. New York: Oxford University Press for UNDP.
- United Nations Human Rights Commission. 1995. *Situation of Human Rights in Haiti*. Geneva: United Nations Economic and Social Council.
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights. 1948. Adopted and proclaimed by General Assembly resolution 217 A (III), 10 December. Available at <http://www.un.org/Overview/rights.html>.
- U.S. Central Intelligence Agency. 2000a. "The Global Infectious Disease Threat and Its Implications for the United States." NIE 99-17D, January. Available at www.cia.gov/cia/publications/nie/report/nie99-17d.html.

- . 2000b. *The World Factbook 2000*. Available at <http://www.umsl.edu/services/govdocs/wofact2000/>.
- . 2001. *The World Factbook 2001*; entry for "Haiti." Available at <http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/>.
- U.S. Department of Justice and Federal Bureau of Investigation. 1999. *Crime in the United States, 1998*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- . 2000. *Crime in the United States, 2000*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. 1982. *Assistance to Haiti: Barriers, Recent Program Changes, and Future Options*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. General Accounting Office.
- U.S. House. 2002. H. Cong. Res. 382, "Urging the President to end any embargo against Haiti and to no longer require, as a condition of providing humanitarian and development assistance to Haiti, the resolution of the political impasse in Haiti, and for other purposes." 107th Cong., 2d sess. 18 April.
- Uvin, P. 1998. *Aiding Violence: The Development Enterprise in Rwanda*. West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press.
- Varmus, H., and D. Satcher. 1997. "Ethical Complexities of Conducting Research in Developing Countries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 337 (14): 1003–5.
- Vasseur, V. 2000. *Médecin-chef à la prison de la santé*. Paris: Le Cherche Midi Éditeur.
- Verdier, R. I., D. W. Fitzgerald, W. D. Johnson, et al. 2000. "Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole Compared with Ciprofloxacin for Treatment and Prophylaxis of *Isospora belli* and *Cyclospora cayetanensis* Infection in HIV-Infected Patients." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 132 (11): 885–88.
- Victora, C. G., J. P. Vaughan, F. C. Barros, et al. 2000. "Explaining Trends in Inequities: Evidence from Brazilian Child Health Studies." *Lancet* 356 (9235): 1093–98.
- Vidal, C. 1996. "Le génocide des Rwandais tutsi: Cruauté délibérée et logiques de haine." In *De la violence*, edited by F. Héritier, pp. 327–66. Paris: Éditions Odile Jacob.
- Virchow, R. L. K. 1849. *Die einheitsrebungen in der wissenschaftlichen medicin*. Berlin: Druck und Verlag von G. Reimer.
- Wacquant, L. 1999. *Les prisons de la misère*. Paris: Raisons d'Agir.
- . 2002. *Prisons of Poverty*. Expanded ed. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Wagner, R. 1975. *The Invention of Culture*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Waitzkin, H. 1984. "The Strange Career of Managed Competition: From Military Failure to Medical Success?" *American Journal of Public Health* 84 (3): 482–89.
- . 1991. *The Politics of Medical Encounters: How Patients and Doctors Deal with Social Problems*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 1998. "Is Our Work Dangerous? Should It Be?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 39: 7–17.

- . 2000. *The Second Sickness: Contradictions of Capitalist Health Care*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Waitzkin, H., and C. Iriart. 2000. "How the United States Exports Managed Care to Third-World Countries." *Monthly Review* 52 (1): 21–35.
- . 2001. "How the United States Exports Managed Care to Developing Countries." *International Journal of Health Services* 31 (3): 495–505.
- Waitzkin, H., and H. Magaña. 1997. "The Black Box in Somatization: Unexplained Physical Symptoms, Culture, and Narratives of Trauma." *Social Science and Medicine* 45 (6): 811–25.
- Waitzkin, H., K. Wald, R. Kee, R. Danielson, et al. 1997. "Primary Care in Cuba: Low- and High-Technology Developments Pertinent to Family Medicine." *Journal of Family Practice* 45 (3): 250–58.
- Walberg, P., M. McKee, V. Shkolnikov, et al. 1998. "Economic Change, Crime, and Mortality Crisis in Russia: A Regional Analysis." *British Medical Journal* 317 (7154): 312–18.
- Waldholz, M. 1996. "New AIDS Treatment Raises Tough Question of Who Will Get It." *Wall Street Journal*, 3 July, p. A1.
- Wali, A. 1989. *Kilowatts and Crisis: Hydroelectric Power and Social Dislocation in Eastern Panama*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Walker, A. 2000. "Haitian Orphan's Story Draws No Crowds." *Boston Globe*, 18 April, p. A4.
- Walker, M. 2000. "Money Laundering? 'It's Capital Flight.'" *Straits Times* (Singapore), 14 January, p. 69.
- Walker, S. L. 1997. "Rebels Call for Army Pullout from Chiapas; Zapatistas Come to Mexico City to Press Demands." *San Diego Union-Tribune*, 13 September, p. A2.
- Wallerstein, I. 1974. *The Modern World-System: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. San Diego: Academic Press.
- . 1987. "World-Systems Analysis." In *Social Theory Today*, edited by A. Giddens and J. Turner, pp. 309–24. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- . 1994. "Response to Eric Wolf." *Current Anthropology* 35 (1): 9–12.
- . 1995a. *After Liberalism*. New York: The New Press.
- . 1995b. "The Insurmountable Contradictions of Liberalism: Human Rights and the Rights of Peoples in the Geoculture of the Modern World-System." *South Atlantic Quarterly* 46: 1161–78.
- Ward, J., S. Kleinman, D. Douglas, et al. 1988. "Epidemiologic Characteristics of Blood Donors with Antibody to Human Immunodeficiency Virus." *Transfusion* 28: 198–301.
- Ward, M. 1993. "A Different Disease: HIV/AIDS and Health Care for Women in Poverty." *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry* 17 (4): 413–30.
- Wardman, A. G., A. J. Knox, M. F. Muers, and R. L. Page. 1988. "Profiles of Non-compliance with Antituberculosis Therapy." *British Journal of Diseases of the Chest* 82: 285–89.
- Wasserstrom, R. 1983. *Class and Society in Central Chiapas*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Watanabe, J. M. 2002. "Silence and Solidarity Across a Watershed of War: The Heritage of U.S. Complicity in Guatemala." *American Anthropologist* 104 (1): 330–34.
- Waterston, A. 1993. *Street Addicts in the Political Economy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- . 1999. *Love, Sorrow, and Rage: Destitute Women in a Manhattan Residence*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Wedel, J. R. 1998. *Collision and Collusion: The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, 1989–1998*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Weise, J. 1971. "The Interaction of Western and Indigenous Medicine in Haiti in Regard to Tuberculosis." Ph.D. diss., Department of Anthropology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- Welie, J. V. M. 1998. *In the Face of Suffering: The Philosophical-Anthropological Foundations of Clinical Ethics*. Omaha: Creighton University Press.
- West, C. 1989. *The American Evasion of Philosophy: A Genealogy of Pragmatism*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- . 1993. *Prophetic Thought in Postmodern Times*. Monroe, Maine: Common Courage Press.
- . 1999. *The Cornel West Reader*. New York: Basic Civitas Books.
- White, R. M. 2000. "Unraveling the Tuskegee Study of Untreated Syphilis." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 160 (5): 585–98.
- Whitehead, M., A. Scott-Samuel, and G. Dahlgren. 1998. "Setting Targets to Address Inequalities in Health." *Lancet* 351 (9111): 1279–82.
- Whittell, G. 2000. "Russian Leader Faces Pounds 3bn Questions." *Times* (London), 25 July, p. 15.
- Widmer, S. R. 1999. "Essentializing Malnutrition: Foreign Attempts to Improve Nutrition in Tanzania, 1921–1975." Bachelor's thesis, Harvard University.
- Wilentz, A. 1989. *The Rainy Season: Haiti After Duvalier*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Wilkinson, R. G. 1996. *Unhealthy Societies: The Afflictions of Inequality*. London: Routledge.
- Williams, E. 1970. *From Columbus to Castro: The History of the Caribbean, 1492–1969*. London: Andre Deutsch.
- Williams, P. J. 1991. *The Alchemy of Race and Rights*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Wilson, J. 2000. "Human Rights Groups Criticise Straw Decision to Release Ex-Dictator But Hail Precedent That No One Is Above the Law." *Guardian*, 3 March, p. 1.
- Wilson, W. J. 1980. *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wines, M. 2000a. "Capitalism Comes to Russian Health Care." *New York Times*, 22 December, p. A1.
- . 2000b. "Heroin Carries AIDS to a Region in Siberia." *New York Times*, 24 April, pp. A1, A8.
- Wines, M., and A. Zuger. 2000. "In Russia, the Ill and Infirm Include Health Care Itself." *New York Times*, 4 December, p. A1.

- Wittgenstein, L. 1958. *Philosophical Investigations*. Translated by G. E. M. Anscombe. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Wolf, S. M., ed. 1996. *Feminism and Bioethics: Beyond Reproduction*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Womack, J. 1968. *Zapata and the Mexican Revolution*. New York: Vintage Books.
- . 1999. *Rebellion in Chiapas: An Historical Reader*. New York: The New Press.
- Wood, E., P. Braitstein, J. S. Schechter, et al. 2000. "Extent to Which Low-Level Use of Antiretroviral Treatment Could Curb the AIDS Epidemic in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Lancet* 355 (9221): 2095–100.
- World Bank. 1993. *World Development Report 1993*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 1994a. *Social Indicators of Development*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1994b. *World Development Report 1994*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999. *Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2000a. *The Burden of Disease Among the Global Poor: Current Situation, Future Trends, and Implications for Strategy*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 2000b. World Development Indicators 2000. Available at <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2000/index.htm>.
- . 2001. *World Development Indicators*. Table 2.15. Washington, D.C.: International Bank.
- . 2002. Development Indicators Database. Available at <http://devdata.worldbank.org/external/CPPProfile.asp?SelectedCountry=PER&CCODE=PER&CNAME=Peru&PTYPE=CP>.
- "World Bank Forecasts 5.4 Million HIV Cases in Russia by 2020." 2002. Dow Jones Business News. Available at http://story.news.yahoo.com/news?tmpl=story&u=/dowjones/20020515/bs_dowjones/world_bank_5.4_million_hiv_cases_in_russia_by_2020.
- World Health Organization. 1946. Constitution of the World Health Organization. Adopted by the International Health Conference, 22 July, New York. Available at <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/decade/decado51.htm>.
- . 1985. "Maternal Mortality: Helping Women Off the Road to Death." *WHO Chronicle* 40: 175–83.
- . 1995. *Bridging the Gaps*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 1998. *TB: A Crossroads—WHO Report on the Tuberculosis Epidemic*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 1999a. *Coordination of DOTS-Plus Pilot Projects for the Management of MDR-TB*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 1999b. *Report: Basis for the Development of an Evidence-Based Case-Management Strategy for MDR-TB Within the WHO's DOTS Strategy*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

- . 1999c. *Report on Infectious Diseases: Removing Obstacles to Healthy Development*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 1999d. *World Health Report 1999—Making a Difference*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2000a. *Global Tuberculosis Control: WHO Report 2000*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2000b. *Tuberculosis and Sustainable Development: The Stop TB Initiative 2000 Report*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2000c. *World Health Report 2000. Health Systems: Improving Performance*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2001. *World Health Report 2001: Mental Health—New Understanding, New Hope*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization, Partners In Health, Open Society Institute, et al. 2002. *The Global Plan to Stop Tuberculosis*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund. 2001. *Maternal Mortality in 1995: Estimates Developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Medical Association. 1983. World Medical Association International Code of Medical Ethics. Amended by the Twenty-Second World Medical Assembly, Sydney, Australia, August 1968; and the Thirty-Fifth World Medical Assembly, Venice, Italy, October 1983. Available at http://www.wma.net/e/policy/17-a_e.html.
- Wright, S. 2002. "Les États-Unis et la menace biologique." *Le Monde diplomatique*, 29 January. Available at <http://www.monde-diplomatique.fr/dossiers/armesbiologiques/>.
- Wronka, J. 1997. "Toward Building Peace/Human Rights Cultures: Why Is the United States So Resistant?" *American Society of International Law* 13. Available at <http://www.lawschool.cornell.edu/lawlibrary/asillissue13.htm>.
- Wurtz, R., and W. White. 1999. "The Cost of Tuberculosis: Utilization and Estimated Charges for the Diagnosis and Treatment of Tuberculosis in a Public Health System." *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 3 (5): 382–87.
- Yach, D., and D. Bettcher. 1998a. "The Globalization of Public Health, I: Threats and Opportunities." *American Journal of Public Health* 88 (5): 735–38.
- . 1998b. "The Globalization of Public Health, II: The Convergence of Self-Interest and Altruism." *American Journal of Public Health* 88 (5): 738–41.
- Zechenter, E. M. 1997. "In the Name of Culture: Cultural Relativism and the Abuse of the Individual." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 53: 319–47.
- Zonana, V. F. 1988. "Cuba's AIDS Quarantine Center Called 'Frightening.'" *Los Angeles Times*, 4 November, p. 1.
- Zuger, A. 2000. "Russia Has Few Weapons as Infectious Diseases Surge." *New York Times*, 5 December, p. F1.